

**Comment
of the
day**

**FATEFUL
DAYS**

THE untimely death of the United Nations Secretary-General, Mr Dag Hammarskjöld, has come as a shock to all.

Exactly 13 years ago to the day another member of the United Nations met a violent death. Count Folke Bernadotte, the UN mediator in Palestine was murdered in Jerusalem while carrying out his duties.

It is unlikely that there is anything in the coincidence, but the truth will not be known until a full investigation has been carried out by competent authorities.

Therefore, it is useless to speculate on what may have happened at this juncture.

Why Mr Nehru has suggested (from New Delhi) that sabotage cannot be ruled out is inconceivable.

Survivor

MR Nehru knows as much about Mr Hammarskjöld's death as we do in Hongkong. The only man who is in possession of some facts at the moment is the sole survivor.

Mr Hammarskjöld's death not only throws the Congo situation into more catastrophic chaos, it plunges into doubt the future of the United Nations.

These immense questions are being discussed at UNO headquarters in New York and in every Foreign Office throughout the world.

Firstly, who is immediately to take on Mr Hammarskjöld's role as peace intermediary in the Congo—for no one man has automatic authority to replace him or to decide what UN policy is to be.

Veto

SECONDLY, when and how is a new Secretary-General to be appointed—because Russia can veto any candidate nominated.

Mr Krushchev has repeatedly demanded that UNO should be headed by a three-man "troika" system including a Communist representative.

Thirdly, is therefore UNO as we know it doomed? That seems on the cards, if a deadlock persisted in the Security Council, UNO—lacking a chief with power to direct policy—could be paralysed indefinitely.

If the West accepted the Russian troika principle no UN action could be taken without Russian approval.

Deadlock

THAT would reduce UNO to a body of total insignificance.

In short, UNO's future now lies at the mercy of Moscow—and how far the Russians insist on blocking a one-man succession to Mr Hammarskjöld in New York this week.

How the anticipated deadlock can be resolved remains to be seen, but one can imagine that the new "battle of words" will go on and on.

The principles on which the United Nations was founded could well go by the board, so the coming days may be fateful for all.

Senior officials of both countries meet for discussions USSR-U.S. TALKS ON BERLIN

Gromyko may see Rusk tomorrow

United Nations, Sept. 19. Senior United States and Soviet officials today established contact on the issue of a Berlin crisis conference between Mr Andrei Gromyko and Mr Dean Rusk, Soviet and American Foreign Ministers, and informed sources said the meeting might be held on Thursday.

Mr Charles Bohlen, special assistant to the United States Secretary of State, represented Mr Rusk at today's discussion, with Mr Valerian Zorin, acting for Mr Gromyko.

Mr Zorin is a deputy Foreign Minister and resident representative of the Soviet Union at the UN.

Possibility

A United States spokesman confirmed that Mr Bohlen and Mr Zorin had discussed a future conference between their chiefs on the possibility of having East-West negotiations over Berlin, but he said that a definite date had not been set.

Informants said, however, that Thursday was "a possibility."

Mr Rusk was seeing the Earl of Home, Foreign Secretary, tonight, and they were expected to discuss the question as well as the constitutional crisis confronting the UN through the violent death of its Secretary-General, Mr Dag Hammarskjöld. Mr Adlai Stevenson, United States resident representative here, tonight reaffirmed his Government's objections to any "troika" proposal for the Secretary-General after Mr Gromyko told reporters that "radical changes" must be made in the UN structure.—Reuter.

HOW CHEN MADE HIS SWIM TO FREEDOM



Chen Wul-fung, 26, former engineering student, shows Nationalist Chinese soldiers (unseen) how he escaped from Communist China to the offshore Quemoy islands held by Nationalist China.

Chen used basketball blades as floats for the grueling swim, which took him five hours. Chen, an expert swimmer, said conditions on the mainland were so bad that allies were crowded with hungry people and the Communists were trying to get the people to return to the farms which have been devastated by floods. He said one rice cake is supposed to last each person for three days.—Associated Press Photo.

New plans for Cuban invasion of Panama

Panama, Sept. 19. Preparations are being completed for a new invasion of Panama from Cuba, Cuban exiles reported today.

The local committee of the Democratic Revolutionary Front of Cuban Exiles said it has been informed by private sources that the invasion is to be led by Andres Cantillo, a Panamanian.

Cantillo went to Cuba after the triumph of Fidel Castro and was subsequently trained in Czechoslovakia for the invasion of his native country, the exile said. A first invasion of Panama in April, 1959, failed when a Cuban force surrendered to the Panamanian National Guard at Nombre de Dios on the Atlantic coast.—AP.

U.S. announces call-up of 73,000 men

Washington, Sept. 19. Mr Robert McNamara, Secretary of Defence, today announced the call-up of two National Guard (territorial) divisions and support troops totalling in all about 73,000 men.

In what he described as a "major step forward in increasing our combat readiness," Mr McNamara announced at the same time that the forces of the Strategic Army Corps and the Tactical Air Command would be combined to form a new unified command.

The Commander in Chief will be Lieutenant General Paul Dwyer Adams, now Commanding General of the U.S. Third Army.

In reply to questions Mr McNamara told a press conference that no decision had been made to send any additional divisions to Europe.

ADDITIONAL

He said the call-up of the National Guard divisions was "simply an additional measure of readiness" in view of the world situation.

The two divisions were among four National Guard divisions designated as top priority units by the Army on Sept. 6 as part of President Kennedy's new military buildup programme.

Mr McNamara estimated that the division now called up com-

prised 18 to 14 thousand men each. The remainder of the 73,000 total would represent support units.

The Strategic Army Corps, he said, totalled approximately 115,000 men and the Tactical Air Force about 60,000.—Reuter.

General Assembly pays tribute to Dag

United Nations, Sept. 19. President Frederick H. Boland of Ireland opened a three-minute meeting of the General Assembly today and adjourned it until tomorrow evening.

The adjournment was decided upon to permit private consultations on a Western-backed plan to name Mongi Slim of Tunisia Interim Secretary-General, in succession to Mr Dag Hammarskjöld, in addition to making him President of the Assembly's 16th regular annual session.

Opposition

The Assembly met under a pall cast by the death of Mr Hammarskjöld, Secretary-General for eight years and five months, in a plane crash in Rhodesia late on Sunday. There was opposition to the plan to give Mr Slim both top

UN posts, but its proponents hoped to smooth everything out by the time the Assembly reconvenes tomorrow. Mr Boland opened the Assembly today and said:

"The 16th session of the General Assembly meets today in the shadow of an immense tragedy and in the midst of deep and heartfelt mourning which extends far beyond this hall to millions of men, women and children throughout the world."

"This is not the moment to speak of the loss we have sustained or to recount the virtues of those who have died. There

The secret departure for London of Mr Eric Chou, a former editor of the Chinese Communist newspaper Ta Kung Pao, who has allegedly defected, was arranged and facilitated by one of the United Kingdom Government's organisations in Hongkong, according to a report published today in the independent vernacular, the New Life Evening Post.

The newspaper, which did not disclose the name of the organisation, added that the Government agency made it possible for Mr Chou to slip out of the Colony by arranging with the authorities here for the Chinese author and journalist to board a BOAC airliner on September 10 without going through the formalities at Kai Tak Airport.

Mr Chou is known to have been writing a book based on his four-year experiences of Communist indoctrination. He is now in London completing the last chapter of the book, the report added.

United Nations, Sept. 19. American delegation circles said tonight they knew nothing of rumours that Premier Nikita Krushchev had said he would come to New York to participate in the work of the UN General Assembly. The rumour had been circulating in UN lobbies for some time.—AFP.

Proposal
"For the moment, I simply propose that, as a tribute to the memory of the late Secretary-General and the devoted officers of the United Nations who died with him, and as a mark of confidence, we should stand and observe a moment's silence, after which we would adjourn until 10.30 tomorrow morning." The Soviet delegation stood, without hesitation, to join in the silent tribute to Mr Hammarskjöld.—UPI.

A MIRACULOUS ESCAPE FOR 69 PILGRIMS

Dublin, Sept. 19. Sixty-nine pilgrims returning from the Roman Catholic shrine at Lourdes, France, escaped with scratches tonight when their airliner crash-landed in driving rain at Dublin airport.

"It was indeed a miracle that no one was killed," an airport employee, John O'Leary, said as the pilgrims climbed out the plane.

The plane, carrying 69 pilgrims and a crew of four, overshot the runway while landing, seemed to lift into the air, went in a field, skidded and came to rest across the main Dublin-Belfast road.

Chartered

The plane was a chartered four-engine DC-4 owned by Starways Airlines.

There were no serious injuries. Officials said some of the pilgrims suffered minor scratches and bruises. They were treated at the airport medical centre.

The crash sent a shock of fear through the Irish, who re-

called that only last week a chartered American airliner crashed shortly after takeoff from Shannon Airport, killing all 83 European tourists and crew members aboard.

First reports said the passengers were invalids, and had been to Lourdes, the famous "healing" shrine of St. Bernadette, to pray for cures. But after it was learned that there were no invalids on the plane and the pilgrims had made a pilgrimage of prayer to the French shrine.

Starways Airlines, owner of the plane, is a small firm based in Liverpool. Officials there refused to comment. Eyewitnesses said the plane barely missed a car on the road when it rolled to a stop. Other cars were able to stop and the plane caused a major traffic jam on the busy road.—UPI.

N-TESTS: WHAT SOVIETS SAID LAST MONTH

New York, Sept. 19. Russian and Communist Chinese delegates, at a peace conference in Tokyo, voted unanimously for a resolution stating that the first government to resume nuclear testing "should be denounced as the enemy of peace and mankind." It was stated on a radio programme here tonight.

Dr Corliss Lamont, American author and philosopher, said the resolution was passed 18 days before Russia resumed nuclear testing at the seventh world conference against nuclear bombs held in Tokyo from August 9 to 14. Most of the Russian delegates were scientists, historians or religious leaders. But among them was Mr V. A. Bazorko, member of the Presidium of the Soviet Council of Trade Unions and President of the Steel Workers Union.

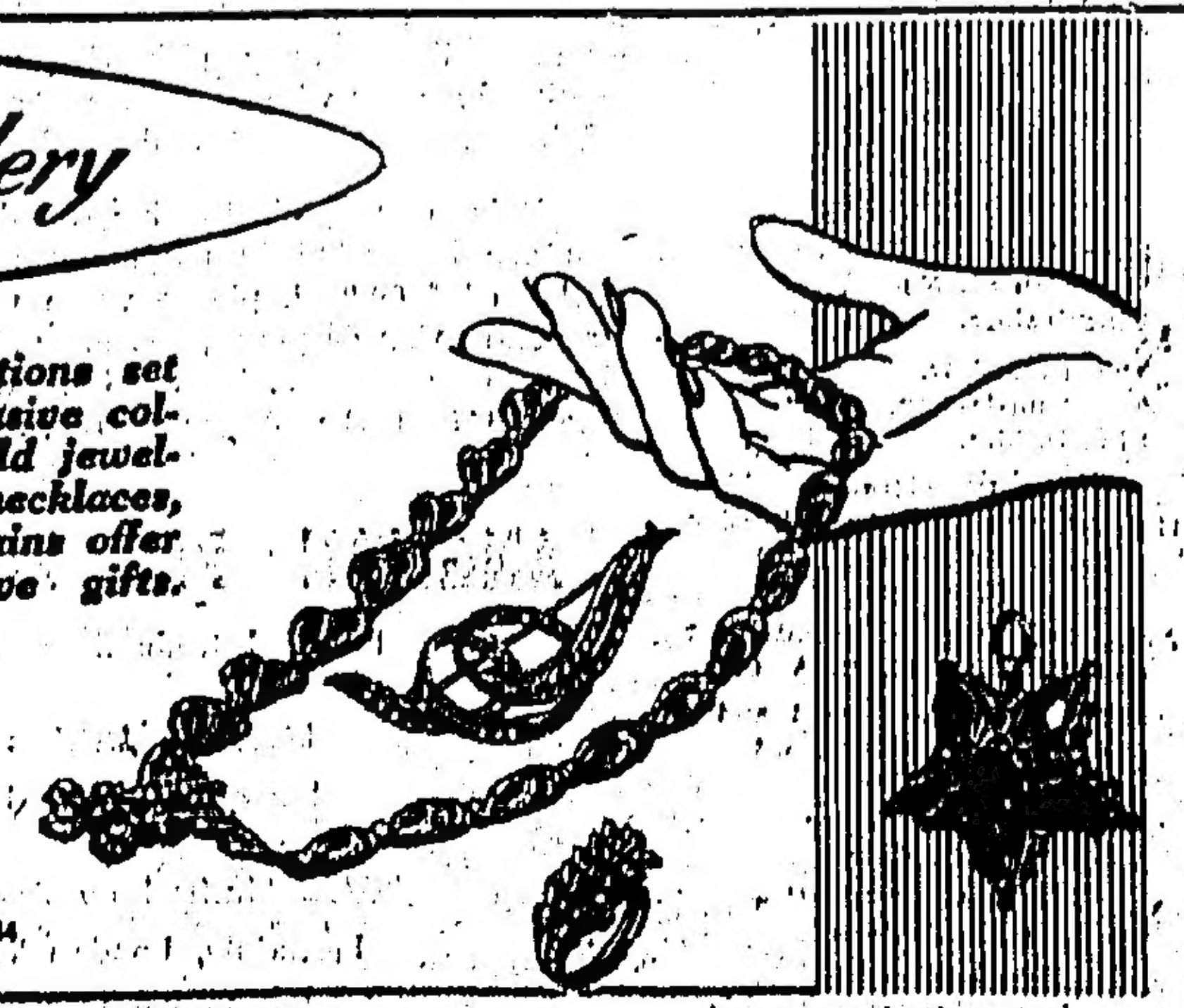
Dr Lamont commented in the broadcast: "I am sure that the Soviet and Chinese delegates, as well as those from other socialist countries, had no idea that the Soviet Union would be the first nation to resume nuclear tests. 'Think leads me to think that this inexcusable Soviet action is opposed by large sections of the population within the Communist bloc and in Soviet Russia itself.'—Reuter.

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COMMODITY PRICES

Heavy afternoon selling caused the stock market to decline sharply for the second consecutive day today.

[illegible]

Abtibi Pwr. & Paper	\$ 407 1/2
Aiden Inc. Acy.	041 1/2
Algoma Steel Corp.	46 1/2
Allied Chemicals	38 1/2
Allied Mills Inc.	42 1/2
Allis Chalmers	22 1/2
Am. Brake Shoe	47 1/2
American Airline	20 1/2
Am. Cable & Radio Corp.	11 1/2
American Cyanamid Co.	40 1/2
Am. & Fargu. Power	9 1/2
Am. Gas & Electric	09 1/2
Am. Home Prod.	254 1/2
Am. Mach. & Fdry.	42 1/2
Am. Sugar Ref.	32 1/2

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It is not possible to give full details here but if you are interested in participating on a minimum outlay of £100.00d. please write without of course, any obligation on your part, or contact our Overseas Sales Manager Mr. Gerald Kane who is staying in Room 341 at the Miramar Hotel, Telephone 61261.

England

NEW YORK
Closing prices, all in cents
Contract No. 8 (world)
Oct. 2.56; Mar. 2.74; May: 2.74;
July: 2.78; Sept. 2.79; Oct. 2.79; 8
(World Average): 2.60.
Total Sales: 64 contracts.
Open Interest: 830 contracts.

Addington (Leighton Huzzar
 SRB
 Farmers Advisory Service)
 Telegrams
 "Piggbank Letquere"
 LONDON, W. 1
 Cables

Copper spot	227 1/2
3-month	231 1/2
Lead spot	63 1/2
3-month	65 1/2
Line spot	73 1/2
3-month	74 1/2

—U.S.

Exchange rates

Business was done in the	10
unofficial exchange market	5
morning at the following rates:—	
U.S. dollar (per \$1)	15
Sterling notes (per £1)	12
Australian notes (per £1)	9
Japanese yen (per 100)	9
Cambodia riel (per 100)	100
French new franc (per 100)	
Brazilian cruzeiro (per 100)	

Argentine peso (per 100)	5
Korean won (per 1,000)	3
Italian lira (per 1,000)	9
Chinese JMP (per 1)	0
Taiwan yuan (per 10)	1
Burmese kyat (per 10)	27
Pakistani rupee (per 10)	5
Macao pataca (per 1)	0
Norwegian krone (per 100)	7
Philippine peso (per 1)	1
Singapore Straits (per 1)	1
Swiss franc (per 1)	1
Netherlands guilder (per 1)	1
West German D-Mark (per 1)	1
Cuban peso (per 1)	0

Business done on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange morning amounted to approximately \$1,640,000. Quotations and the morning transactions:

Shares	Buyers	Sellers	Bid	Ask
100	238	240	145	145

Bank	300	300	40
			20
			60
			10
			140
			10
			120
Unl. Inv.		9%	
Stock			
(Old)	11.10	11.20	2500
			1500
			2000
			2000

Beelock (New) ..	10.80	11	1000	400
K Deck ..	100	111	400	400
Alkos Deck ..	60	62	100	400
Proident ..		20%	100	400
K Hotel ..		30%	100	400
K Land ..				
XD	60%	81	200	400
			2500	
			1000	
			100	
K Realty				
Ex. Div. ..	2.15	3.20	35000	600
K Train ..		38%	100	400

MR	70	71	80
			200
			20
			40
			100
ummati ...	108	110	200
			100
			100
h. Light ..	34	34 1/4	2000
			100
			500
			500
			1000
Electric			

EX. DIV.	34 1/4	33 1/4	300	6
"			800	
			2000	
			1500	
K Tel.				
(Old)	28 1/4	30 1/4	1200	6
			1000	
			200	
(Rts.)		15.00	100	6
			1000	
			31	
			2320	
			800	
			800	
K Gas	19.30	10.40	300	

				100
				2000
				200
				500
				800
William ...	4.03	4.10		1000
				1000
				4000
				6000
				4000
				5000
Cardines ..	22.80			100
				50

ment	53%	57%	100
Salary	34%	35	100
			500
			300
			100
Textile		6%	
anyang ...		11.80	
Rubber	5%	5.83	2000
Trust ..	8.70	9.80	182
			600
			600
ocal P. & P.	28.70	28	200
			200

Agreed merchant

rates
Belgian Francs, Max
selling 867.

Fastest

THE JET
88
JET

Many new and exciting things to see in the Orient. It's silent; the skywards from short runways. It's beautiful: interiors show. M Jet Courier service starts Tokyo. Flying time is cut in half to East Asia.

FROM	VIA
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HONG KONG	BANGKOK
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HONG KONG	CHINA



JAPAN
CHINE HOUSE, BO DEB
PENINSULA HOTEL, K

London, Sept. 19.
The death of the U.N. Secretary-General Mr D
Hammaraskjold set prices drifting today a
robbed the market of yesterday's firmer ton
Brokers marked stocks down at the outset
a precaution but little selling developed.

The death of the U.N. Secretary-General Mr D. Hammarskjöld set prices drifting today as it robbed the market of yesterday's firmer tone. Brokers marked stocks down at the outset as a precaution but little selling developed.

The list finally closed lower with steel the exception. Stores at their buoyancy, engineering stocks and shipping counters soared. Market leaders such as Imperial Chemical, Unilever, Lloyds Royce, Turner and Newall, ICI, Glaxo and Associated Electrical Industries surrendered fractions.

Dolls, girls, mainly black
 at U. S. Steel registered a
 point gain.
 Oils were scant and gave
 notice where changed, Royal
 Dutch with lower at \$11.
 The mining market was noisy
 in goldrums and closed dull.
 The Anglo-American Corpora-
 tion giving up 1/3 to 125
 millions.

Paper
 Bowater Paper Ord—45s 5d.
 De La Rue Ord—40s 3d.
 Need (Alberti) E Ord—40s 3d.
 Spicers Ord—42s 5d.
 Notes
 British-Amer. Tob. Ord—45s 3d.
 Carreras "B" Ord—5s 3d.
 De La Rue Ord—40s 3d.
 Imperial Tobacco Ord—40s 3d.
 Notes
 British Motor Ord—45s 5d.
 Hawker Slidway Ord—35s 5d.
 Jaguar Cars Ord—111s 3d.

Foreign bonds were lifeless. Poor company news turned rubbers dull while teas were regular.

The overall weakness spread to Government Bonds where dated-issues were clipped for up to £4th.—UPL.

Closing prices

High-Trade UPL—10d.	Westland Africa—10s 6d.
Textiles	
Calcutta Dyers—10s 3d.	Calcutta Printers—10s 3d.
Cosie (JP)—10s 3d.	Calcutta & Baldwin—4s 3d.
44s 3d.	
Calcuttas Ord—32s 6d.	Calcuttas Ord—22s 6d.
Lancashire Cotton Ord—81s 11d.	
Distillers Co. Ltd.	
Guinness (Arthur) Ord—52s.	and Coops Ord—11s.

British Government Securities
21½%, Consolidated—£33½.
2½%, Conversion—£41.
3½%, War Loan—£37-10-11/10.
3%, Savings 1965/75—£67½.
3½%, War Loan—£63½.
Overseas—£30.
5½%, German (Dawes)—£22½.
5½%, Japanese, Assured—£180.
Insurance
Barclays Ord—73s 3d.
Chartered Bank—81s 3d.
Guardian Assurance—52s 6d.
London & Lancashire—80s 6d.
Fitch Lovell Ord—45s 11½d.
Great Union Natl Ord—51s.
Great Universal "A"—Ord—49s.
Great Universal "B"—Ord—49s.
Lyons (L) "A"—Ord—70s 11½d.
Marks & Spencer "A"—Ord—3d.
Tate & Lyle Ord—47s 11½d.
United Traders, Ord—40s.
Woolworth (F.W.) Ord—52s 7½d.
Mitsui
Bossmaker Ord—15s 11½d.
Brit. Commonwealth Shp. Ord.—

Landol Trust—43a
 Lloyds Bank—81a
 London & Lancashire—Bunkin
 Prudential Assur. "A"—223/11/10
 Royal Bank of Canada—237a
 Royal Insurance Corp.—101a 3d
 British Petroleum—43a 3d
 Burnmah Oil—34a 3d
 Canadian Pacific—44
 Canadian Natl. Bank—113a
 Royal Dutch—211
 Ullmarer Company—24a 101a 3d
 Dabrock & Wiegand—25a 3d
 Canadian Pacific—44
 City of London Real Prop.—72a
 Cunard Steamship—101
 Imperial Land & Tr. Co.—101a 3d
 Furness Withy—40—35a 3d
 Hongkong & China Bank—40
 Hudson Bay Co.—24 5/10
 Indo-China Del.—20a 3d
 Shell Tr. Co.—20a 41d
 S. & O. Steam Nav. Soc.—20a 3d
 Anglo American Corp. SA—9d

Coville Oil—54s 45c
 Cuesl, Keen—90s 3d
 Cuesl, Wain—90s 3d
 Steel Co. of Wales—34s 3d
 Stewarts & Lloyd—43s 10 1/2d
 Sumner & Sons—44s 1 1/2d
 Tube Investments—42s 3d
 United Steel—44s 9d
 Vickers—90s 3d
Electric
 Assoc. Elec. Industries—37s
 Assoc. Television 'A'—90s
 British Electric—90s 3d
 Brit. Electronic Ind.—90s 3d
 Brit. South Africa Co.—88s 0d
 British Tin Investment—10s 0d
 British Zinc—90s 3d
 De Beers Df.—132s 9d
 London Tin Corp.—10s 3d
 Metal Trust—10s 9d
 Reant Tin—10s 9d
 Rand Selection—30s 10 1/2d
 Rhodesian Anglo-Amer.—90s 3d
 Rhodesian Selection Trust—71s 9d
 Anglo-Tinto (Beers)—34s 4 1/2d
 Rand African Copper—54s 1 1/2d

Brit. Ins. Callender Ord—38s
Bull. Ind. Rubber Co.—90½
Ceylon Electric Ord—67½
Genl. Electric Ord—20s 3d
Philips Lamp Works—£10-1/32
Rediffusion Corp.—10s 10½d

Industrials

Asoc. Portland Cement—72½ 1½d
Batavia Petroleum Co.—50½ 5d
Berax (Holding)—1½s 3d
Dacca Records Ord—3s
Danubio Rubber Ord—25s 10½d
Fluoro Ord—36s 7½d


United Nations

Union Corporation—45s 10½d
Welkom Gold Mining—12s 6d
West Rand Investment Trust—6d
Western Holdings—11½s 6d
Southern Malayan Tin—4s 10½d

Rubber & Teas

Anglo Indonesian Plant.—4s 11½d
Capitol Tea Corp.—10s 6d
Kuala Lumpur Rubber—25s 10½d
Kuala Lumpur-Kepong—3s 2½d
Lambak Rubber—47s 6d.

-Rout-



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SINGAPORE	8
TOKYO	8

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The logo features a stylized map of Japan with flight routes connecting major cities. The cities shown are Seoul, Osaka, Tokyo, and Hiroshima. The routes are indicated by lines connecting these cities, with arrows showing the direction of travel. The text "JAPAN AIR LINES" is prominently displayed above the map.

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1

INDIA'S CONGRESS PARTY PLEDGES TO RECOVER 'OCCUPIED TERRITORY'

Releases manifesto for general election

New Delhi, Sept. 19.

India's ruling Congress Party today promised a new effort to recover 54,000 square miles of Indian territory which, it said, was under the "illegal occupation" of Pakistan and Communist China.

Congress also said in a draft election manifesto released here that the Portuguese possession of Goa in West India "must be brought into the Indian Union."

The manifesto heralded the Congress campaign for India's third General Election, due next February. Congress has been the majority party in India for the past 14 years.

Listing the main plank in the Congress platform, the manifesto said the party wanted to repel "any aggression" that might take place against India.

Colonialism

"Parts of India and the Indian Union have been occupied by Pakistan and China. It must be India's policy to bring about the vacation of these illegal occupations," it said.

According to the manifesto, Pakistan occupied 42,000 square miles of Indian territory in Jammu and Kashmir, and China 12,000 square miles in the Ladakh province of Kashmir.

Congress pledged to fight all forms of colonialism, especially that of the Portuguese in Africa and India—where the possession of Goa "must be brought into the Indian Union."

Non-alignment

Congress would also support the Algerian Nationalists, the manifesto said. It added that India should keep to a non-aligned policy, work for general disarmament, and oppose nuclear tests.

Within India, the party would work for the establishment of a socialist-pattern society and push for rapid industrial development.

In its election manifesto, also issued this week, the right-wing Jan Sangh Party urged breaking diplomatic ties with China and using military measures to drive out Chinese and Pakistani troops from Indian territory. —Reuter.

Turkey jails

29 persons on revolt charges

Istanbul, Sept. 19.

A Turkish martial law court today sentenced 29 persons to prison on charges of plotting a revolt.

Nineteen other persons were acquitted. The defendants, sentenced to jail terms ranging from six months to five years and ten months, were accused of plotting to sabotage city electric generators and encouraging Turks to revolt.—UPI.

UN TROOPS FALL BACK AFTER 3-DAY BATTLE

New York, Sept. 19.

United Nations troops at the vast Kamina base in North Katanga have fallen back to key areas, a UN spokesman said here today. But he denied a Katanga army claim that the entire base had fallen.

The claim was made as President Tshombe began ceasefire talks with a special UN delegation at Ndola, Northern Rhodesia.

The UN spokesman in New York said the force at Kamina—about 300 Gurkhas and some Swedish troops—had fallen back to defend the airstrip and air control system as it was impossible to hold the whole base.

ATTACK

Katanga troops and about 5,000 tribesmen have been attacking the base for three days.

A signal officer in Leopoldville said tonight two transport planes had taken off for Kamina and were expected to arrive there under the cover of darkness. He said the UN now had ultra-short-wave contact with the base.

Katanga Government sources in Elisabethville, encouraged by the pressure on Kamina following the capture of the Irish company at Jadotville, were today optimistically prophesying the outright surrender of the UN in a matter of days.

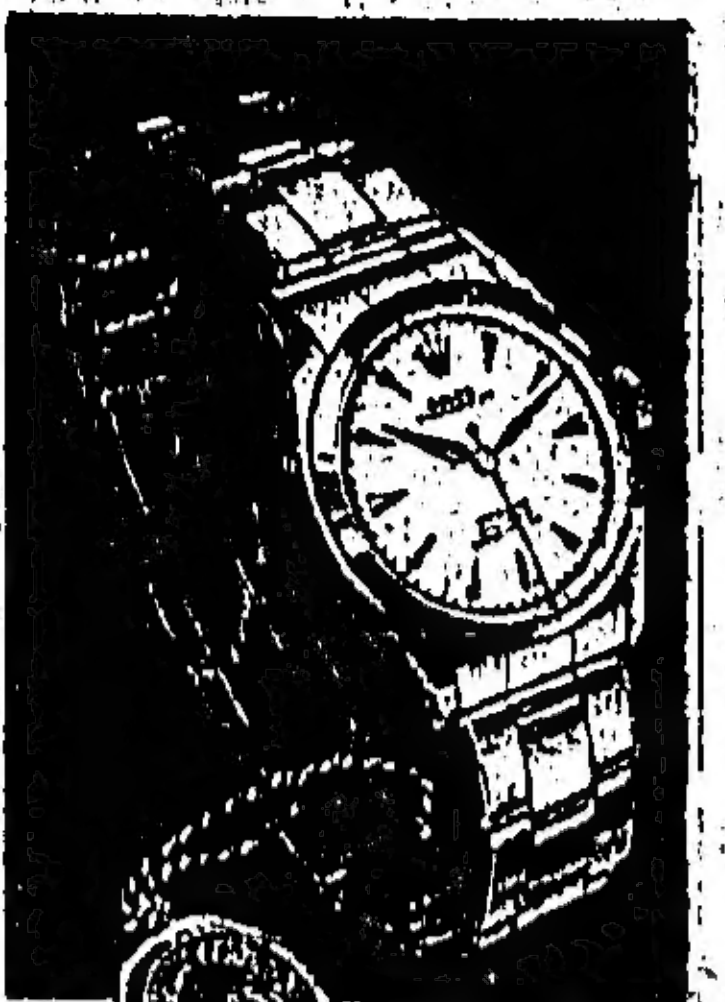
In Dublin, it was announced that the Irish Republic government is to send ammunition and supplies at once to the Irish troops serving with the United Nations in the Congo.

The supplies will be sent starting tomorrow in United Nations charter planes.

It was also stated that Mr. Frank Aiken, Irish Minister for External Affairs, today visited wounded Irish troops in Leopoldville.

Mr. Aiken flew to the Congo at the weekend on a fact-finding mission.—Reuter.

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Shown is Richard Mason, the 25-year-old medical student of St. Thomas' Hospital, London, who was recently killed by a tribe of wild Indians while on an expedition to the headwaters of the Irti river, a tributary of the Amazon. Two of his companions, Christopher Lambert, 25, and John Hemming, 26, were rescued and flown to a Brazilian Air Force base, 19 miles away.

The party, 10 in all, had rafted for help, and a plane was sent from King's air base. Mason was killed by spears and arrows.—London Express Service.

FRENCH ARMY COMMAND ORDERED TO SMASH SECRET ORGANISATION

Algiers, Sept. 19.

The French Army Command in Algeria today issued orders to smash the OAS, the Secret Army Organisation, which actively opposes President Charles de Gaulle's plans to give independence to Algeria.

An order of the day published by Algeria Commander-in-Chief Gen. Charles Ailleret virtually told the Army to treat members of the OAS as they would treat the rebel National Liberation Front.

The order was published after a day yesterday in which 30 explosive charges were set off in the country, 24 of them in greater Algiers, and 13 attacks were made by "activists" killing six persons and wounding 31.

Most of the attacks were made with hand grenades.—UPI.

NO KNOWLEDGE

New Delhi, Sept. 19.

The Philippines Embassy said today it had no knowledge of reports that two Philippine citizens were on a special mission for the Office of the President when they were jailed in India on charges of smuggling gold bars.—UPI.

PI Red leader said trying to seek asylum in Indonesia

Djakarta, Sept. 19.

The Indonesian Foreign Ministry spokesman, Mr. Ganis Harsono, said today he was unable to comment on Manila newspaper reports that Dr. Jesus Laya, Philippines Communist leader, was trying to seek political asylum in Indonesia.

The reports said Dr. Laya, sought by the Philippines Government as an alleged rebel, was now in British North Borneo.

Mr. Harsono told reporters "We will have to contact our embassy in Manila for confirmation of this."—Reuter.

Still claims to be Anastasia

Hamburg, Sept. 19.

Frau Anna Anderson has appealed against a Hamburg civil court's decision refusing legal recognition of her claim to be Grand Duchess Anastasia, the youngest daughter of the last Czar.

Sixty-one year-old Frau Anderson has been fighting her claim in a succession of court cases for about four years. The last Hamburg hearing which ended last May was the latest in 40 years of legal moves over the Romanov estate, which is said to run into millions of pounds sterling.

She claims she survived when the Czar and his family were shot by Bolsheviks in 1918, and was therefore the only surviving member of the Romanov Royal Family. Frau Anderson now lives in West Germany.—Reuter.

Greek Govt to resign

Athens, Sept. 19.

Mr. Constantine Karamanlis, Greek Prime Minister, announced tonight he would submit his Government's resignation to King Paul tomorrow.

Mr. Karamanlis, who made the announcement after a cabinet meeting, said he would advise the King to dissolve Parliament and hold new elections.

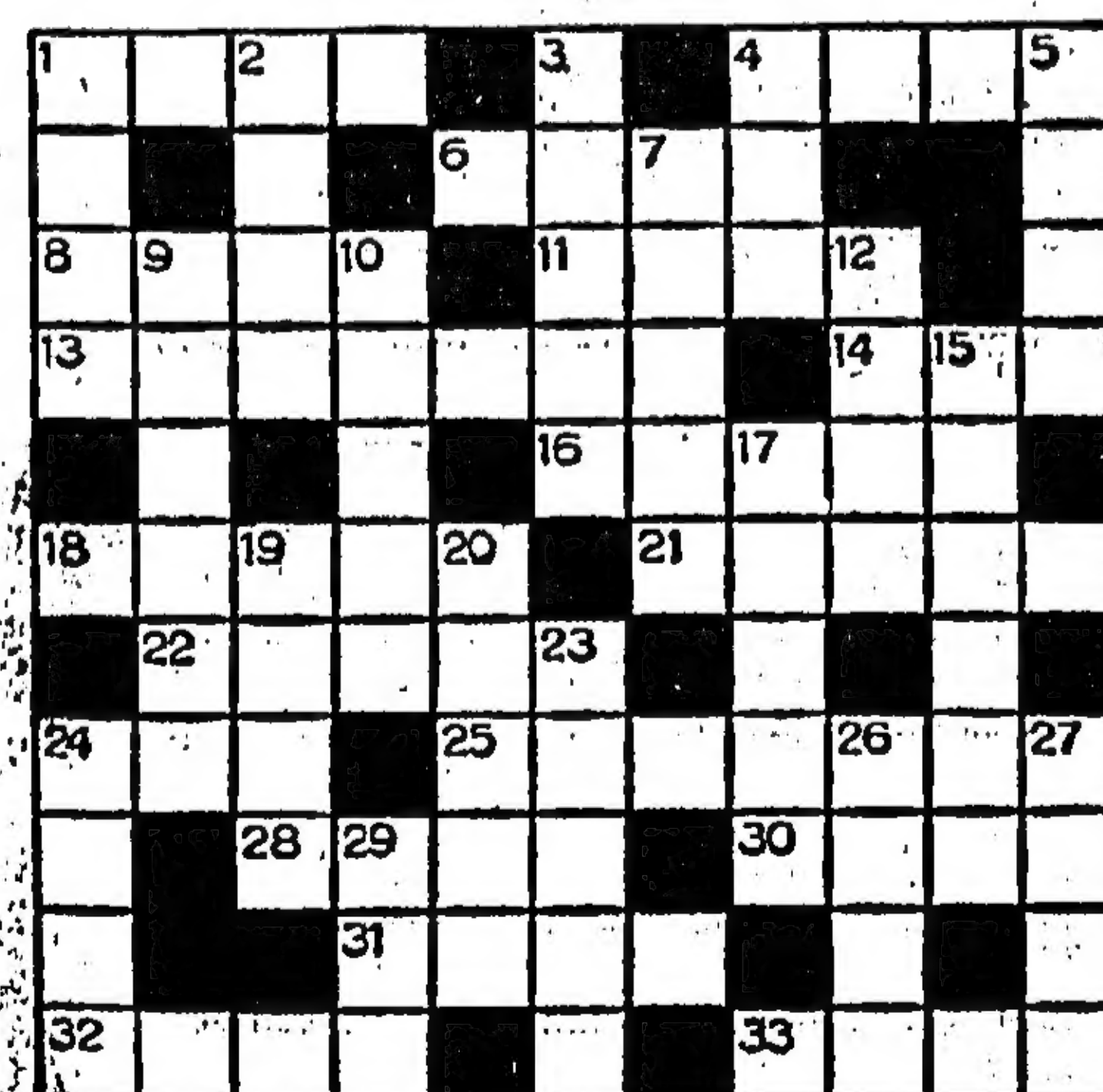
Former Karamanlis will also suggest that a caretaker government be appointed to organize and supervise the elections.

REMAIN

Mr. Karamanlis came to power in October 1955 and was twice voted back into power. He had intended to remain in charge until the end of his four-year term of office which expires next May.

But the international situation and the necessity for Greece to have, as soon as possible, a steady government with the renewed confidence of the Greek people had induced him to speed up the time for the general elections.—Reuter.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Price of a rabbit?
 - Light yellow.
 - Doubtless.
 - Spring.
 - Frenchman.
 - Drinking.
 - Strike.
 - Shoe.
 - Secret.
 - Finals?
 - Carries.
 - Still.
 - Anger.
 - Wise.
 - Appointment.
 - B.I.
 - Mental twist.
 - Bad to say!
- DOWN**
- Deep sea fish!
 - Fellow.
 - Years to be a poet.
 - Striking fellow.
 - Fallure.
 - Kingly.
 - Robber.
 - Mackerel catcher.
 - Greek god.
 - Witness.
 - Cooked.
 - Baby beds.
 - Raise anchor.
 - Tell tales.
 - Just from abroad!
 - One of those on hand.
 - Those that got away?
 - Be demanding!

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Street, 4 Hill, 5 Room, 6 Africa, 9 Spin, 10 Pies, 12 Also, 13 Cat, 15 Boy, 17 Knew, 20 Pies, 23 Bole, 24 Novice, 25 Eric, 26 Lark, 27 Vender. Down: 1 Start, 2 Here, 3 Traps, 4 House, 5 In-pat, 6 Tent, 11 Love, 18 Like, 19 Butter, 16 Blat, 18 Noddy, 20 Cheer, 21 Lark, 22 Wind.

THE CHINA MAIL'S 17/21 Club Photographic Competition

NAME (in block capitals)

AGE

ADDRESS (in block capitals)

Club 1. Perpetua 2. Pitt 3. General

(Please clip or stamp your name in block capitals on the back of the photograph and send it to the China Mail for the 17/21 Club Photographic Competition.)

Entries will be received by the China Mail Office, 17/21 Club, 17/21, Broad Street, Weymouth, Dorset, by 1st January, 1962.

RULES

- Members of the 17/21 Club may enter the competition.
- Photographs must be in black and white. They must be mounted.
- The photograph must be sent to the China Mail for the 17/21 Club Photographic Competition.
- The photograph must be sent to the China Mail for the 17/21 Club Photographic Competition.
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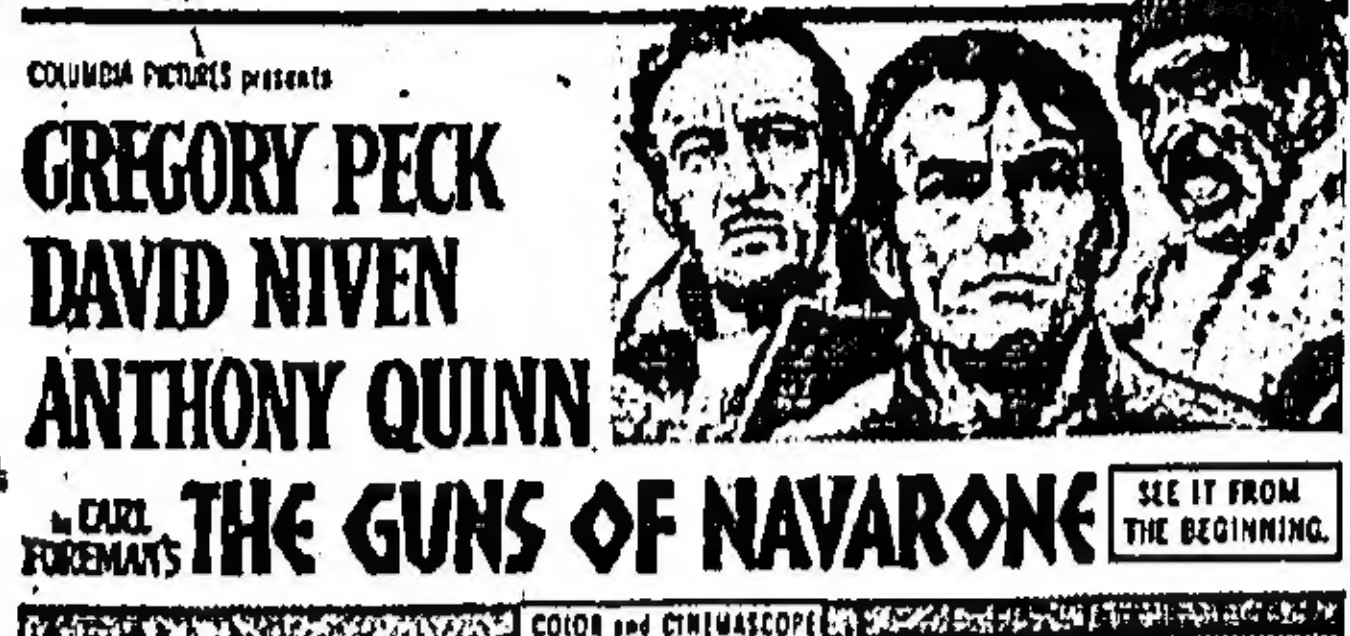
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鴉雀如何作鳳凰

A CHINESE OPERA IN ENGLISH

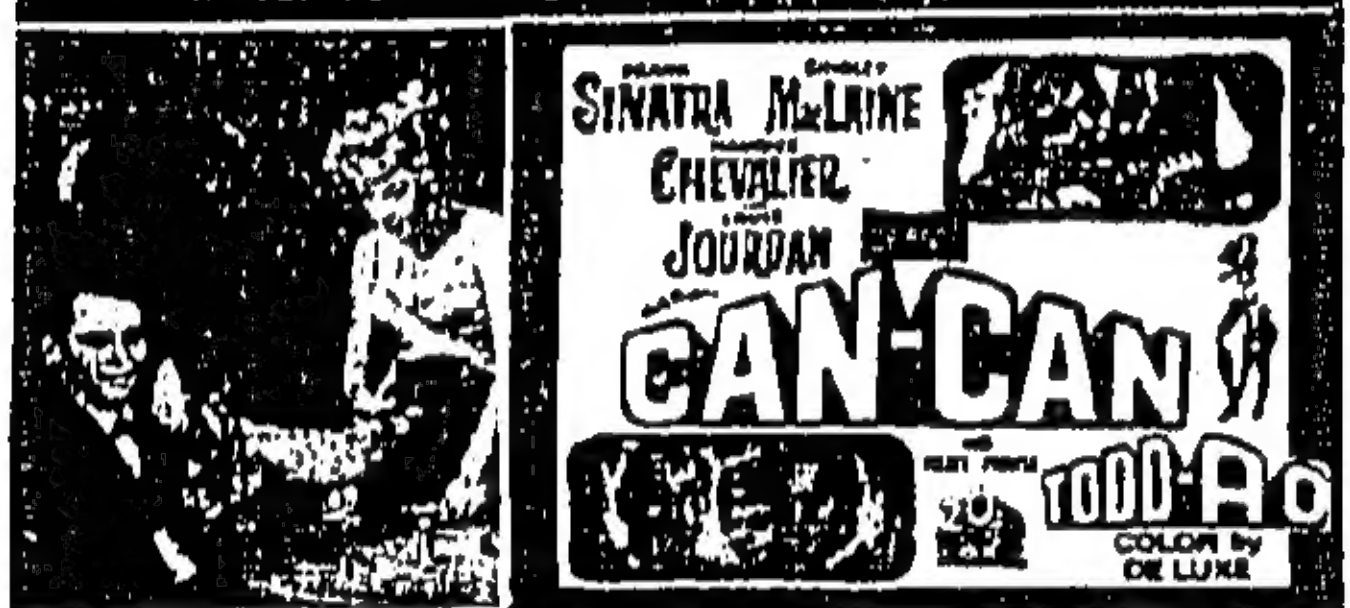
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AT 7.30 P.M.

SIEN FUNG MING CANTONESE OPERA

"THE ROMANCE OF THE WHITE SNAKE"
(傳新蛇白)**U.S. firm ignores Britain's 'wage pause' policy**

London, Sept. 19. The American-owned Ford Motor Company today ignored the Government's wage pause policy by offering raises to its 45,000 workers in Britain.

Ford's move came at a time of growing unrest in industry and the civil service.

More than 200 members of the National Union of Schoolmasters announced a one-day strike on Wednesday in protest against government measures to resist wage increases.

Five thousand civil employees — including scientists and weathermen at the Air Ministry's Meteorological Office — were urged by unofficial union leaders to stage a similar 24-hour walkout on Friday.

Deficit

The wage pause was instituted two months ago by Mr. Selwyn Lloyd, Chancellor of the Exchequer. He said a temporary halt in wage increases was necessary to help Britain out of an economic crisis caused by a chronic deficit in trading.

British Ford — which recently came under the sole ownership of the parent Detroit Company — was the first major employer to turn its back on the Chancellor's edict.

Mr. Lloyd can only urge a wage pause in private industry. He is enforcing one for public employees.

Unions at Ford are demanding substantial pay raises and a cut in the working week from 41½ to 40 hours. Current wage rate for a skilled Ford worker is £15 6s a week. —A.P.

20-mile bridge

Paris, Sept. 19. Mr. Jules Moch, a former French Prime Minister, and Chairman of the French Channel Bridge Study Society, said here tonight he would moot a British government minister and future leaders of a group supporting a channel bridge in London soon.

Mr. Moch told a press conference that the French Government had given his channel bridge project a warm welcome.

The Moch project envisages a 20-mile long bridge linking Calais and Dover, with two railway tracks, five road tracks and two cycle tracks.

Its estimated cost is 2,000 million francs (about £207 million) and it would take six years to build. —Reuter.

Sanctuary for dogs

London, Sept. 19. Mr. Jeremiah Ezen, a financier, is to build a £300,000 dog sanctuary in a hamlet near Scunthorpe.

He has formed a public charity to care for unwanted, abandoned and sick dogs who will be cared for at the sanctuary.

It is hoped that the foundation stone for the sanctuary will be laid on his 57th birthday, on October 8. —China Mail Special.

Highball
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THE FUN
OF SONGS
BY
ROY MATHEWS

**Military Cross for 2 British officers**

Accra, Sept. 19. Two British officers who fought their way through a Congo ambush in the face of mortar, machine gun, and rifle fire have been awarded the Military Cross, an announcement said here today.

Leaves estate

London, Sept. 19. Mr. George Hay Whigham, father of the Duchess of Argyll, who died last November, left estate in Britain valued at £235,961 gross, it was announced here today.

The net value of the estate was £228,197, and duty amounted to £219,907.

Under Mr. Whigham's will, published here, the Duchess will receive about £120,000 and leasehold premises in London.

But Mr. Whigham's real and personal estate in the Bahamas, where he lived for some time, was not included in the published will. What happens to his estate there, said to be worth over £100,000, remains a secret. —China Mail Special.

Sumner Welles 'very ill'

New York, Sept. 19. Mr. Sumner Welles, former under-secretary of state under the late President Franklin D. Roosevelt, is "very, very ill" at his home here, his private secretary said today. He is 69.

Mr. Sumner Welles began his long Government career during the first world war, serving for two years, from 1915-1917, as secretary of the United States Embassy in Tokyo.

After the outbreak of World War II in Europe, Mr. Welles was sent by President Roosevelt as special representative to report on conditions in Europe in 1940 before the entry of the United States into the war.

He resigned as under-secretary of state on September 30, 1943. —Reuter.

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2 sent for trial on exchange control charges

London, Sept. 19. Charles Percival de Silva, 35-year-old Ceylonese Commission agent, and Harold Dorfman, 32, bank director, of Park Lane, Mayfair, London, were sent for trial here yesterday on exchange control charges.

Do Silva was refused bail. Dorfman was allowed bail of £15,000.

Both pleaded not guilty and reserved their defence. They were accused of conspiring together to contravene the 1947 Exchange Control Act in making a payment of £15,000 outside the United Kingdom and of conspiring with others to defraud Reginald Power and Henry Smith.

The trial will take place at the Old Bailey, Central Criminal Court, London. —China Mail Special.

Paintings from Royal Collection

London, Sept. 19. The Queen has consented to the public exhibition at Edinburgh, Scotland, and Cardiff, Wales, early next year, of 50 valuable paintings from the Royal Collection, it is announced.

The Collection, which dates from the reign of Henry VIII in the 16th century, and has been built up by many successive British monarchs, is housed mainly in Buckingham Palace, the Queen's London residence, Hampton Court, the 16th century Royal Palace 15 miles up the River Thames from London, and at Windsor, the Queen's residence in Berkshire.

Among the 50 paintings to be shown are several famous portraits by Van Dyke, Rubens, Rembrandt, Hans Holbein the younger, Caravaggio and Duerer. —China Mail Special.

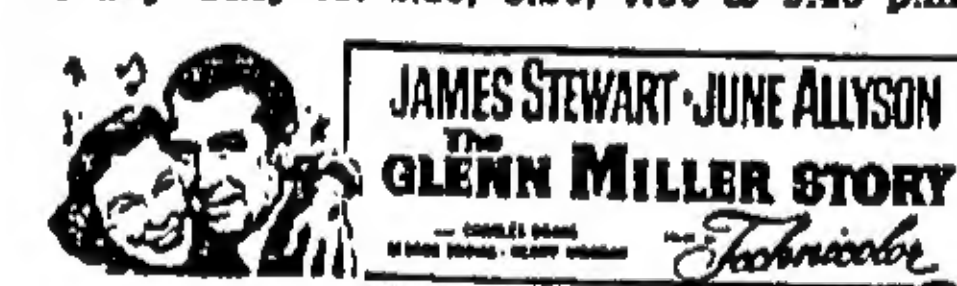
Not the right way to lower the flag

A cry of "timber" echoed across the parade ground at R.A.F. station Shawbury, Shropshire. The guard turned out in time to see the 30ft. flagpole crash to the ground. It had been seen through.

For that rank three airman have been fined a total of £40 by their commanding officer, said a spokesman at the camp. —London Express Service.

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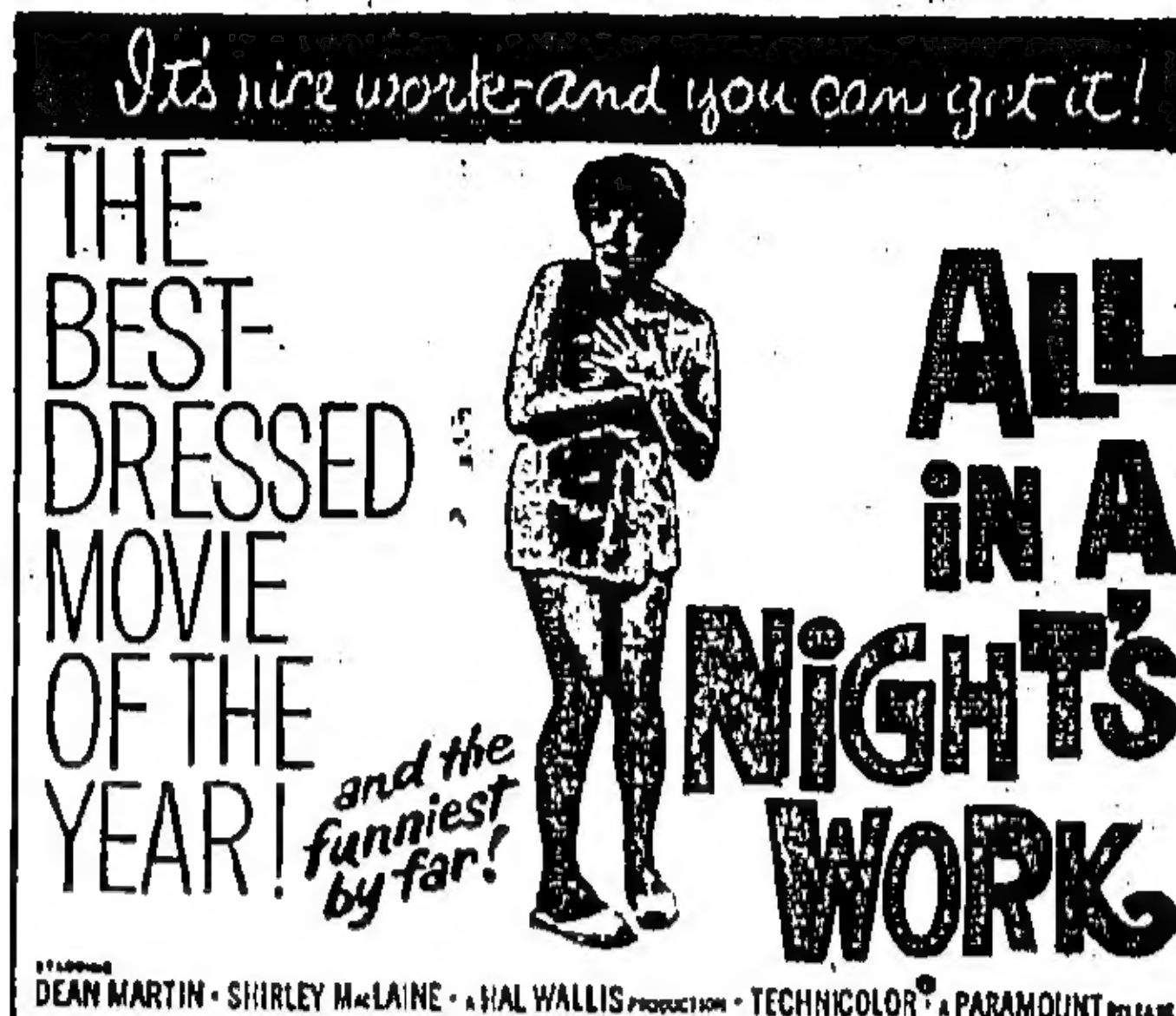
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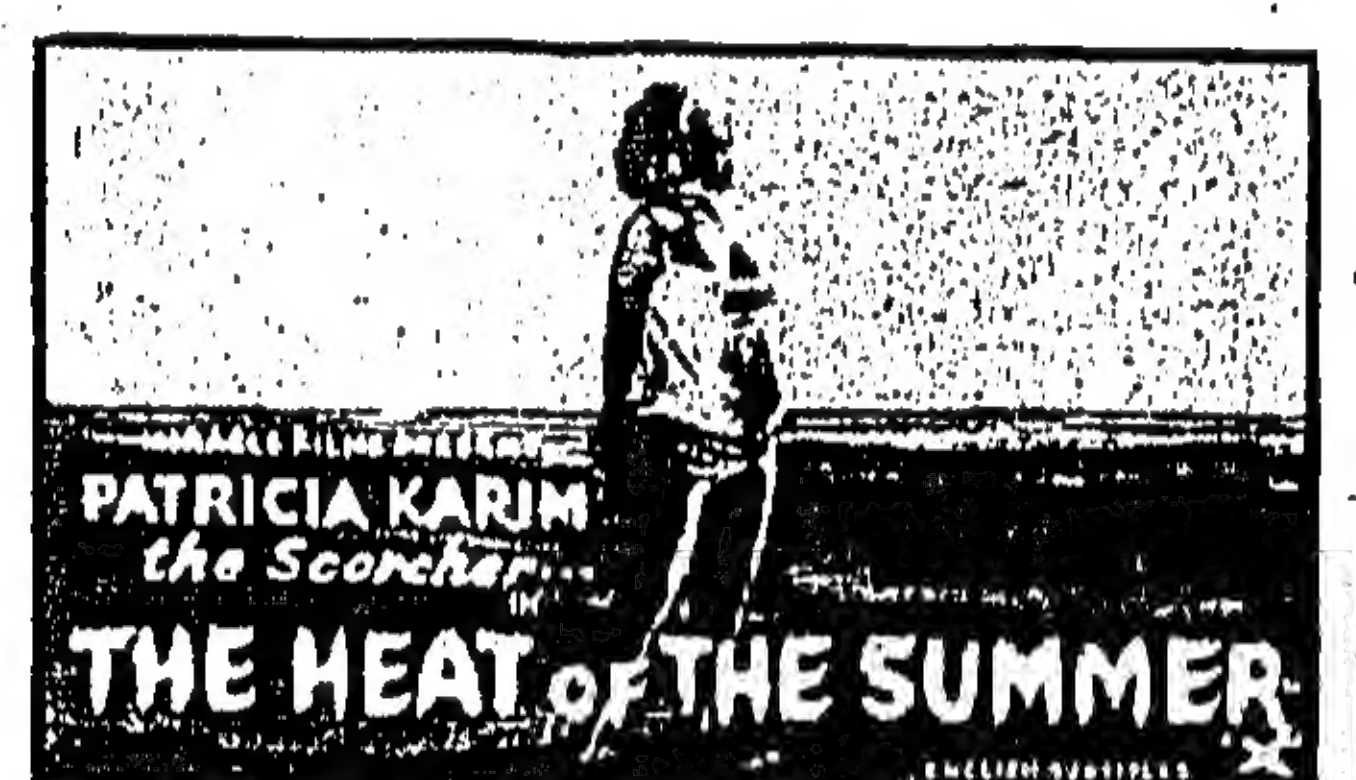
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HAS KENNEDY FOUND THE JOB TOO BIG FOR HIM?

IN these days of peril the peace of the world may depend on the judgment and resolution of the United States, which means the judgment and resolution of the President.

Perhaps it is time we took a second look at John Fitzgerald Kennedy.

The first look was as impressive as public relations could make it.

When Kennedy was known to be elected we were told that the day on which he assumed office would be marked for ever in the calendar of American history. For it would be a day of two inaugurations, the inauguration of a new President and also the inauguration of a New Age.

For eight wasted years America had declined under the weak hand of Eisenhower. She had endured the equivalent of the Age of Baldwin, an age in which commercial success was the one thing valued and in which idealism had been banished and intellect dethroned.

We were told all that would be changed on January 20, the day of the inauguration, for the new President had got to the White House after conducting an election campaign which rose to the heights of a crusade.

In every State of the Union this fiery young prophet had called for sacrifice, resolution, dedication, and daring.

He had set the mighty Republic marching once more along the path of its manifest destiny. The prophet was fearless, dynamic and, above all else, decisive.



PRESIDENT KENNEDY

by
COLM BROGAN

THE PROMISE

The Inaugural Address surpassed all expectations. It is true that a euphoric fever merely called it "magnificent," but it was more generally agreed that this was the kind of speech Lincoln might have been able to make if he had ever gone to Harvard.

That was the brilliant and heart-warming promise. But promise is one thing, performance quite another.

When the time came for performance, what happened? Nothing happened, in large quantities.

First, there was Laos.

The Communists were gradually taking over Laos and not even bothering to conceal what they were doing. President Kennedy announced in firm and unmistakable words that aggression and infiltration must cease, and no nonsense about it.

His words made a deep impression in Washington. Unfortunately, they made no impression at all in Laos. The Communists did not even react strongly. They just went on with their take-over in the unhurried and unimpaired manner of a housewife absent-mindedly dusting the furniture.

They are still doing it, and the President is still doing nothing in particular.

It cannot be denied that there was not much he could do. After all, the Chinese had an army at the ready just over the border at least 50 times stronger than the forces the President had in the area.

That must have been a sobering thought, but it seems a trifle unwise to say that the chips are down when you haven't enough chips to bury yourself into the game, let alone win it.

TAKEN OVER

Then came Cuba. It is fair to say, once again, that the President was in a difficult situation.

He had inherited some pretty muddled-headed planning for the invasion. But it is not conceivable that any military advisers would have

sanctioned the landing of a small force on a hostile island without any air cover at all. When the air cover was called off, the whole thing should have been called off.

It was not, and hundreds of Castro's most dedicated cadres were delivered straight into his hands.

That was bad, but there was worse to come. After the backstairs invasion there came the backstairs ransom effort, which inevitably was as big a flop as the invasion itself.

With very good reason the American people felt a moral responsibility for the prisoners but the President could offer nothing but warm sympathy. A cent would be paid by the American Government for ransom, but if private citizens were willing to raise funds for ransom, the Government would take a benevolent view of the operation.

A star-studded private committee was formed, containing such celebrated figures as Elea-

nor Roosevelt and Walter Reuther of the Automobile Workers' Union.

STRONG WORDS

It soon became clear that the purely voluntary effort had been directly inspired by the President.

Of course, it had no effect, except to inspire in Walter Reuther's mind the startled suspicion that the President was not very clear as to the difference between a tractor and a bulldozer.

Castro's offer to change prisoners may have been only a brutal joke which lost him some sympathy in Latin America. But there is no doubt at all that it left the President looking pretty silly. The President did take one initiative. He sought out Krushchev for an unprepared meeting in Vienna. He appears to have spoken strong words which would, if necessary, be

backed by deeds. But what value would Krushchev put on his strong words when he had gone to an unprepared meeting after having said emphatically that this was a thing he would not do?

If the foreign record is unimpressive the domestic record is not much better. The brilliant minds from Harvard which he gathered round him were expected to electrify the nation with their bold and original policies. All they seem to have done is chase around Washington electrifying each other.

If John Kenneth Galbraith, Arthur J. Schlesinger Jr., and the rest are finding the going harder than they expected, we may shed no tears for them.

BAD START

Catherine The Great once told a French political philosopher that his job was easy. All he had to do was write his theoretical laws on paper. She had to write her law on the skins of her subjects, a more resistant medium.

The Harvard Set are America's own concern. The handling of great events by the President is the concern of the whole free world. The start has not been good.

Is there any reason to believe that he will rise to the measure of the challenge which faces him?

There are several reasons. First, his war record was magnificent. Physical courage nearly always goes with moral courage. The second reason is that he has got where he is. To get there at all against the massive prejudices arrayed against him demanded both resource in manoeuvre and inflexible determination.

He has clearly shown that he has got what it takes to be a presidential candidate and a winner at that. Has he got what it takes to be a great President?

I believe the qualities are there, but he lacks experience. He will learn in time, but there is not much time.

He is within weeks and perhaps days of the climax of a grim crisis which will test his fortitude and imagination as they have never been tested before. For his sake and ours he had better learn very fast.

The President is a great man for quotations. Here is one for his book, "Ask me for anything except Time." Napoleon said that. He knew.

(London Express Service).



"Communists and capitalists alike, we are like the animals Noah took on board. If we fight each other we will destroy the ark, this earth of ours." —MR. KRUSHCHEV, JULY 3, 1960.

(London Express Service).

SETTLING-UP DAY FOR THE SQUATTERS

It cost 48 Ban-the-Bomb squatters an average of 25s. and a morning off work to settle accounts with the law last week for their protest against America's fit-for-tat decision to follow Russia back to nuclear testing.

Not that the law was concerned — as the magistrates made clear — what they were protesting about. The question before the court was whether they wilfully defied the law by sitting down in Upper Brook-street London, and refusing to move when police would not let them march to the American Embassy.

Disappointed

A mixed lot these 48 (another 70 have yet to appear). But not so mixed as those Ban-the-Bomb marches would lead one to expect.

Only two boards. Two or three duffel coats. No bare feet. No party tails. "Time."

The occupation tally showed 10 students, six secretaries, five

clerks three school masters, one school mistress, two civil servants, two housewives, a woman doctor, an osteopath, a warden, a typist, a buyer, a musician, a cook, a local government officer, a printer, a journalist, an engineer, an electrician, and two carpenters.

Their ages ranged from the 32-year-old doctor to three boys of 16 who were banished, disappointed, to the anonymity and seclusion of a juvenile court.

Two of the leaders were remanded on £25 bail because they will also face charges of inciting others to break the law.

Then the rest were ushered into the dock first in pairs then as the tempo increased in fours and finally fives.

It was when the magistrate, Mr. Clyde Wilson, asked each: "Anything to say?" that the campaigners had their big opportunity.

Many let it pass. Others made neat little speeches combining apology to the court with protests against nuclear weapons.

Fair-haired Mrs. Dorothy Oliver, of Felbridge-road, Seven Kings, Essex, raised a laugh when she explained:

"As a mother of two young babies, in the past three years I have washed 7,000 nappies and I don't want that labour to have been wasted by nuclear war."

"I hope your observation will have some effect on Mr. Krushchev. Fined twenty shillings," said Mr. Wilson. (Soviet Embassy please note.)

Tariff

A Tariff emerged: 20 shillings for first offenders; a five shilling increase for each similar previous offence.

Then the 12—four of them women — who pleaded not guilty appeared before Mr.

Mr. Gradwell in his even cozier basement court. And one by one they fell neatly into a time-saving trap laid by the mild and courteous magistrate.

Mr. Gradwell would turn to the defendant and ask: "Have you anything to say? Perhaps you wish to tell me you were not sitting in the road despite a warning..."

"Oh, yes, I WAS sitting in the road," said the defendants, "but..."

Mr. Gradwell made it clear he was not concerned with "but's." Just with whether they were sitting or not. "Altogether Court No. 2 was disappointing. The tariff seemed to be higher—40s. for all but first offenders."

But it was that tender trap for the potential speechmakers that really hurt.

FRANK

GOLDSWORTHY

(London Express Service).

THIS IS RUSSIA

The burglar at our door

KRUSCHEV'S new bomb tests have led to an unprecedented barrage of self-justification from the Soviet Press and radio.

The Soviet Peace Committee put out a statement through TASS on the Moscow Home Service saying: "We, the Soviet people, like, we hope the peace champions in all countries, understand that it was with a heavy heart that our Government took this decision."

"We Soviet peace champions have always been against nuclear tests. But what can one do if the U.S.A. and its allies are threatening to destroy our towns and villages, turn whole regions into atomic deserts, and kill millions of Soviet people?"

Commentator Andrei Buturlin has a more colourful explanation (Moscow Home Service). He says: "Comrade, imagine for a moment the following scene: A furious burglar takes in front of a firmly locked door and addressing a crowd of bystanders, fulminates against the owners of the house for having dared to fit a very strong lock on the door!"

CHALLENGE

"That is the impression one gets from studying certain comments made in the West on the Soviet Government's measures to strengthen our country's security. The attitude of these statements behave exactly like some super-cynical bugles at someone else's door."

A. Vladimirov in a radio commentary in German from

Moscow challenges West Germany's Chancellor Adenauer. "Where was the Federal German Government when its French allies launched another nuclear explosion in the Sahara?" he asks. "Why did one not hear anything at that time from Bonn about regret or concern?"

In a Pravda article S. Vishnevsky claims that "essentially American A-bombs never stopped for one minute."

He says: "The atom-mongers at one time gleefully rubbed their hands anticipating important military advantages, but the timely and wise decision of the Soviet Union to resume nuclear testing messed up the game of the Transatlantic militarists."

The article goes on to say that, "caught unaware, the plotters wriggle to find some way out of their grave responsibility before humanity. They pose as guardian angels of peace, sermonize about ethics and conscience, but who would be taken in by such a sermon, asking to it. Safe from the Nevada test range, and with a neutron bomb held behind the back at that?"

The purpose of the Soviet test is a "grave warning to hot-headed generals and politicians," says another Moscow radio commentary.

(London Express Service).

AS THE TUC 'TAKES UP THE CHALLENGE' ON PAY LORD LAMBTON, TORY MP FOR BERWICK, SAYS:

It's time for the truth if we are to avoid a bitter conflict

AT the top of every great waterfall just before the tumultuous brink there is an area of calm; the water here is smooth, undisturbed and deceptive as the pull of the current below the surface cannot be seen.

Metaphorically speaking, it is in such waters as these that we have in the last few years been racing towards danger—all unbeknown to the people of this country, who have been encouraged to think that they were serenely floating in the still waters of the port of El Dorado.

Now, however, the noise of the falling water is so great that the fact of our

danger can no longer be concealed and almost desperately the Government has to decide either to try to shoot the rapids or pull back to safety.

Let us look at our actual position. We are now a small country which has lost the imperial mission and consequently our imperial possessions. However, we retain considerable world influence and as a result of our Commonwealth connection a status out of proportion to our actual power.

A weakness

Our influence is, however, without doubt on the decline for the simple reason that we cannot afford to retain our world-wide connection owing to the weakness of the British economy.

This weakness is the result of unrestrained government expenditure and the simple fact that we are now producing a large percentage of our goods at uneconomic world prices.

I have no doubt that this position has been created by the cultivated belief in the country that we had "never had it so good"

when in fact our prosperity was an insular unreality that could not last.

The cure?

At length this has been realised and the necessity for a cure admitted. But what sort of a cure? For it is very difficult for a government that has provided opium and largesse suddenly to cut off both and tell an electorate to live on bread and water.

This is where the Common Market has come in so conveniently—for enter it and people will have to work, and if they don't like it they will blame the workers on the Continent and not the Government—so runs the "argument."

Now this may be a strong argument but whether it is the right one is a matter of opinion. However, what is important is that the Government has adopted it. This, of course, in its turn has brought up new problems, for to envisage entering the Common Market after another series of wage rises and with our economy in its present state is to envisage suicide. And this is the issue upon which the Government has decided to stand.

In other words we are going to have a showdown with labour and risk and face a series of strikes, probably a railway strike and possibly a general strike. These strikes it is believed will be unsuccessful, the wage

standstill will be maintained and the country next year will edge into the Common Market. This, I believe, is the Government's thinking.

There are certain aspects of it I find worrying.

A change

Let me be quite frank; I believe that there must be a wage standstill, that people must work harder, that there must be a drastic change in our outlook. But what worries me is the method of achieving this end.

Is it, for instance, politically sensible in one year to start in optimism, to reduce surtax, and as late as July still proclaim that we have "never had it so good" and then change your mind, have a "Little Budget," refuse all pay claims and suddenly gear the country to face a series of strikes?

The danger

There is little doubt, either that Mr. Cossins (as his indignant constituency) is aware of the Government's plan—which has regrettably become the armchair solace of clubland—and is mobilising his forces accordingly, each union with pay claims being persuaded not to isolate any other. And to the conflict approaches.

There is, I believe, a great danger in the habit of

thinking historically, of believing that everything has precedent, in this case the year 1926.

The pattern of the country has changed. Then labour was entrenched in the great northern cities. Today it is diversified and while it was easy in London to overlook the plight of Jarrow, it is not going to be easy to overlook the Western Avenue. I hope this is realised.

Now this is a gloomy picture, foretelling industrial strife. Is this necessary? I do not think it is. The most dangerous aspects of the situation can be minimised if the Government will change its tactics and kill once and for ever the "never had it so good" theme song.

At the same time it must behave as if it was preparing to face the most serious political crisis for 25 years and be led from places other than the grouse moor and the green.

The British people, I am sure, retain their old genius of rising to the situation, for making sacrifices in the national interest, but they must be told that it is worth while.

Which is why at the present moment I would say that it would not only be honest but sensible to tell the truth.

(London Express Service).

£11m 'floating hotel' is a ship with a difference

BRITAIN'S new £11 million "hotel" liner, the Transvaal Castle, is to make her maiden voyage to South Africa in January. Her public rooms, the Union Castle Company has now disclosed, will be some of the most remarkable afloat.

They will be open to all passengers, the fares only varying in the hotel ship according to the type of cabin occupied.

Now nearing completion on Clydebank, the Transvaal Castle will have an "elegant" under a dome and between arches, orange trees will spray out.

A dining room, with a representation of a South African house in the middle, so that people will eat in the "garden." A golden room, with a touch of Persian magic—metal grilles

on the windows and golden hanging lanterns. An assembly room, with a 36ft. wide mural which will make people feel they are on a bridge, looking down on a Venetian canal. A cellar bar lined with wine-racks. For those who prefer a big armchair and a fireplace in a homely surroundings, there is the drawing room, with English printed linen curtains. —(London Express Service).

WOMANSENSE

Hot, yes, but
think ahead
—TO A WINTER DOUBLE—



BLACK VELVET TRIMMED WITH BLACK AND WHITE CLOVE—A DEEP-BRIMMED HAT DESIGNED BY BRITAIN'S PETER SHEPHERD

Fashion Editor JILL BUTTERFIELD

ALL RIGHT, so it's hot — fingers are tacky on the typewriter, heavy about the house. ALL RIGHT, so it's summer — almost the first taste we have had.

ALL RIGHT, so walks in the wind and the flurry of leaves are as far from your mind as this belated hantwave can put them.

ALL RIGHT:

But it's no use relaxing in a little linen sheath and not planning a thing until November.

The brightest girls are geared to shopping for Christmas in July, and clothes that are as comforting as a coal fire have a habit of disappearing before the first fuel is delivered.

Simple suits

In Paris I noticed that the chicest French girls seem to put away their city cottons on Bastille Day and spend these silly season, bit-w-not-bite-cold months in simple little grey flannel suits.

With what's left of my sun-tan and a suitcase full of tired summer clothes, I might well have landed on Mars.

So today I give you my winter double.

BOTH HAVE a flavour as sharp, tangy, and stimulating as a good dollop of French mustard.

BOTH HAVE a close, almost kissing-cousin, relationship with the out-of-this-world Paris fashions I showed before.

BOTH ARE merely forerunners of the off-beat on-the-spot



A BALENCIAGA MODEL FAITHFULLY COPIED IN BRILLIANT RED BY WALLIS SHOPS.

excitements you will find on Fashion Page every week.

● PICTURE by Norman Fair.

● DRAWING by Barbara Hulanicki.

—(London Express Service).

For the girls

who
wear
glasses

by
PATRICIA
COMPTON

"MEN seldom make passes at girls who wear glasses." This callous little rhyme may have had an element of truth in it in Grandmother's time. But today with spectacles so chic and colourful they are more of an ornament or accessory than a bete noire. Indeed, not only can a clever woman frame a pair of beautiful eyes so attractively as to warrant a second glance from her admirers, but she can actually improve her appearance by wearing spectacles.

Short-sighted or long-sighted women who refuse to wear glasses through mistaken ideas of vanity do a tremendous amount of harm to themselves and their eyes. Their morale is low through persistent headaches and their eyes sore and strained.

These conditions will wreck any pretence to beauty no matter how well-dressed or made-up a woman may be. Furthermore sight is far too precious to run any risk of injury through such mistaken ideas.

Shape

If, after having your eyes tested, it is established that you need glasses, take your time before deciding on the shape of your lenses and the colour of your frames.

BEAUTY HINTS

Be sure that the puff you use for your powder rouge is spotlessly clean. Rather use a fresh pad of cotton wool each time if you would avoid open pores and blackheads.

A little cream or skin oil should be applied to the hands after every wash. Keep a small jar or bottle in the bathroom and also near the kitchen sink.

Your colouring must be your guide when choosing a frame. Fair-complexioned blondes may wear any of the pastel shades,



Harlequin lenses for a flattering slant

whereas a brunette will look striking in the more vivid colours. Pale, pink frames are kind to sallow skins, and amethyst looks fascinating against the pale carnation complexion.

A touch

Skillfully applied make-up is essential if you are to be glamorous in spectacles. The most important feature is eyes, which must always be accentuated with mascara and eyeshadow if they are to look their best. Do not overdo it, however. A touch of eyeshadow is sufficient in the daytime, and unless you have jet black hair, a dark brown mascara is quite adequate.

Eyebrows should be neatly shaped and outlined with either a brown pencil or mascara, and hair should be well-styled.

CHILDREN'S CORNER

Flying With Merlin

—Shadows Get Ride On Dragonfly-Airplane—

By MAX TRELL

"I WISH we had an airplane," Knarf, the Shadow Boy with the Turned-About Name, was saying to his sister Hanid. They were both sitting on a bench in the park. It was a beautiful day. An oak tree gave them shade.

An airplane passed by overhead. It looked like a speck in the sky. They could hear the noise of the motors.

Flow under branches
"Yes, I wish I had an airplane just like that," Knarf said, pointing to the speck.

It was a strange thing. The airplane seemed to be flying right under the branches of the oak tree.

Suddenly Hanid cried: "It's coming straight at us, Knarf! Look! It isn't an airplane at all!"

Knarf didn't have to look twice. He saw that the "airplane" was a large insect with two sets of blue-tinted flat wings.

Hanid was saying at this moment in an excited voice: "It's a big Dragonfly! And look who's riding on its back!"

From the back of the Dragonfly-airplane a small figure waved cheerfully down to them. "Hi, Kids!" the figure called down.

Knarf and Hanid recognised Mr. Merlin, the Magnificent Magician.

"Do you want a ride?" he yelled from the back of the Dragonfly.

"Yes!" shouted Knarf and Hanid.

It was a wonderful thing to see. Mr. Merlin touched something. The next instant the Dragonfly shot like an arrow straight for the park bench.

There was a loud humming and buzzing as the Dragonfly circled — or buzzed — around Knarf's and Hanid's heads.

Landed on bench
"Well, here we are!" said Mr. Merlin when the Dragonfly had landed on the bench between Knarf and Hanid.

Mr. Merlin, who seemed to be no bigger than an end of a fingernail, sprang lightly off the Dragonfly's back. As it by magic — and it was magic! — Mr. Merlin became his full size again. He sat himself down on the bench. The Dragonfly settled down on his shoulder.

Mr. Merlin smiled at the Dragonfly and said: "Good! Don't fly away!" Then he turned to Knarf and Hanid.

"Now if you really want a ride," he said in his very pleasant voice, "I'll be only too glad to take you on my private plane. What about it, eh?"

"Oh, thank you, Mr. Merlin," said Hanid. "But I don't think there's room for us."

"There isn't even any room for you," said Knarf. "Look how big you've become!"

Mr. Merlin kept smiling. "Now is that the way to talk to a Magnificent Magician like me?" he asked. "If you'd like to come with me for a spin around the park in my private plane, I'll see to it that there's room for all of us."

Became small

Knarf and Hanid answered Mr. Merlin that of course they wanted to fly around the park in his private plane.

Mr. Merlin nodded. What he did next, nobody could tell exactly because Magicians, and especially Magnificent ones like Mr. Merlin, don't let anybody see how they do their magical tricks. At any rate, Knarf and Hanid all at once found themselves no bigger than finger-nails. Mr. Merlin had also become small.

As for the Dragonfly, it seemed to fly around the park in his private plane. Mr. Merlin nodded. What he did next, nobody could tell exactly because Magicians, and especially Magnificent ones like Mr. Merlin, don't let anybody see how they do their magical tricks. At any rate, Knarf and Hanid all at once found themselves no bigger than finger-nails. Mr. Merlin had also become small.

Merlin the pilot

Knarf and Hanid took their places on the Dragonfly's back. Mr. Merlin sat in front of them. He was the pilot.

"Fasten your belts," he said to Knarf and Hanid. "Here we go!"

And for the next hour, Knarf and Hanid flew in the sky around the park, skimming under trees. It was delightful.

Rupert and the Secret Path—19



Rupert hurried homeward round the edge of the wood. "Hi, Rupert, just a minute," said a voice, and his pal Sarah reappeared. "My Mummy sent me out again on an errand," she says, "and I had to come this way to see if you were still about. I found where that



and came! from, but Constable Growler sent me home. What did you find?" "I found things," says Rupert. "He was waiting the trap." "Where was it heading?" Rupert believes. "Oh-deh," he thinks. "This is going to be difficult!"

LADY LUCK

your
CHINA MAIL
horoscope

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 20

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19): A period of stress will soon come to an end, and you will be able to take a much needed rest.

PISCES (February 20-March 20): An offer made to you is well worth considering, providing you are not too impatient for results.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): Nip a piece of malicious gossip in the bud, before it has a chance of getting back to the person concerned.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Your discreet help would be more appreciated by a friend than too open a display of generosity.

GEMINI (May 21-June 21): It's about time you lost faith in an unreliable person whose repeated promises have proved worthless.

CANCER (June 22-July 21): Try to make a success of a social gathering, even though the guest of honour is unable to attend.

LEO (July 22-August 21): Give your present romance a chance to develop before transferring your affections to somebody new.

VIRGO (August 22-September 22): Your disagreement with a colleague should be straightened out early if sufficient good will is shown on both sides.

LIBRA (September 23-October 22): Friends who are planning a special entertainment for tonight will be very disappointed if you fail to make an appearance.

SCORPIO (October 23-November 21): Co-operation with your partner will bind you more closely together than if you place too much reliance on his efforts alone.

SAGITTARIUS (November 22-December 21): An impulsive action on your part could spoil much of the effect of a carefully planned scheme.

CAPRICORN (December 22-January 20): The good impression you make on a business associate of your partner will help to cement their growing bond.

YOUR LUCKY CARD: If today is your birthday, your lucky card, no matter what game you may be playing, ought to be the THREE of HEARTS.

Whiteaways

END OF
SEASON



Fashion Clearance

DRESSES
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AT

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JACOBY on BRIDGE

NO series of articles on the 4-4 major fit would be complete without one example of the classic situation where a 4-4 trump fit produces one more

♥-CARD Sense♦

Q—The bidding has been:

North East South West
1♥ Pass 2♦ Pass
2NT Pass 3♣ Pass
3♦ Pass 3♥ Pass

Now, South, holds:

♠A43 ♥KQ76 ♦KQJ10 ♣KQJ10

What do you do?

A—Bid four clubs only. You are still forcing a further bid from your partner preparatory to deciding between six diamonds and six no-trump as the final contract.

TODAY'S QUESTION

Your partner goes to four hearts. What do you do now?

Answer tomorrow

trick than a 5-4 trump fit in another suit.

North's diamond opening and South's one spade response are normal and it is up to North to make a strong second round bid.

His choice of four spades is probably the correct one although it does put quite a burden on South. Many players would pass with the South hand, but he does have 11 points, a diamond fit and a good four card spade suit so his five diamond call can't be too bad.

Needless to say, North will go on to a slam and he had better go there in spades, if he goes there in diamonds, he will miss his contract by one trick.

Playing at six spades South wins the opening-club lead, draws trumps with three leads and runs off five diamonds to

get rid of his other club. Then he ruffs dummy's last club and eventually loses one heart trick.

Note that he could not make the slam against a 4-1 trump break, but the diamond slam could not make as long as the opponents lived through the entire hand.

NORTH (D) 29			
♠K1083			
♥A2			
♦AK874			
♣A8			
WEST			
♠954		♥K3	
♥Q1053		♦K976	
♦10		♠965	
♣KQJ95		♣10838	
SOUTH			
♠AQJ7			
♥23			
♦QJ88			
♣74			
Both vulnerable			
North	East	South	West
1♦	Pass	1♠	Pass
4♣	Pass	5♦	Pass
6♣	Pass	Pass	Pass
Opening lead—♣K			

Played 37 Won 14 Lost 2 Drawn 21 AUSTRALIANS END BRITISH TOUR

282-run win over Ireland in sparkling last match

Dublin, Sept. 19. The Australian cricketers wound up their tour of the British Isles today with a victory by 282 runs over Ireland in a two-day match here.

It was their 14th victory in their 37-match tour, including the Test series which they won 2-1 with two drawn. Altogether they drew 21 matches and were beaten only twice — by England in the third Test and by the Club Cricket Conference.

Today's final scores were: Australians 291 and 233 for six declared; Ireland 76 and 160.

The Australians produced some sparkling stroke-play to make virtually certain of victory this morning.

Resuming their second innings at 50 for one, they rattled up a further 183 runs in 85 minutes and then declared just before lunch. The pace was set by Alan Davidson (59) and Brian Booth (87), who put on 103 in 50 minutes in a whirlwind third wicket partnership.

Set the gigantic task of scoring 449 in just over four hours for victory, Ireland were soon in trouble. They lost half their second wickets for 55 runs be-

fore W.R. Hunter (50) and A.J. O'Riordan, (38 not out) put on 81 for the sixth wicket. Once these two had been separated, the Australians coasted to an easy victory.

The Australians used eight bowlers, including wicket-keeper Grout, in order to give the comparatively big crowd something for their money.

Scoreboard

FIRST INNINGS

Australians: 291
Ireland: 76

SECOND INNINGS

Australians: 233
(Overnight 50 for one)

W. Lawry c Borgia b Bernstein 15
R. Simpson b Bernstein 35
A. Davidson st Hopkins b Lyness 59
R. Booth c Stephenson b Lyness 87
P. Burge not out 58
W. Grout c Stephenson b Lyness 10
I. Quick c Martin b Lyness 8
Extras 3

Total (for 6 wickets) 233

Fall of wickets: 1-31, 2-53, 3-130, 4-179, 5-208, 6-233.

Bowling analysis

Lyness O M R W
Bernstein 6.5 1 46 4
Bernstein 8 1 53 2
O'Riordan 13 2 47 0
Hunter 8 1 58 0
McQuiken 3 0 28 0

Ireland

H. McQuiken b Simpson 21
S. Bergin c Booth b Gaunt 4
H. Martin b Gaunt 4
M. Stevenson b Bernstein 8
L. A. Warke b Simpson 7
W. R. Hunter c Burge 60
Kline 50
A. J. O'Riordan not out 38
A. Finlay st Burge b Kline 10

UK soccer results

London, Sept. 19. Results of tonight's British football matches were:

ENGLISH LEAGUE

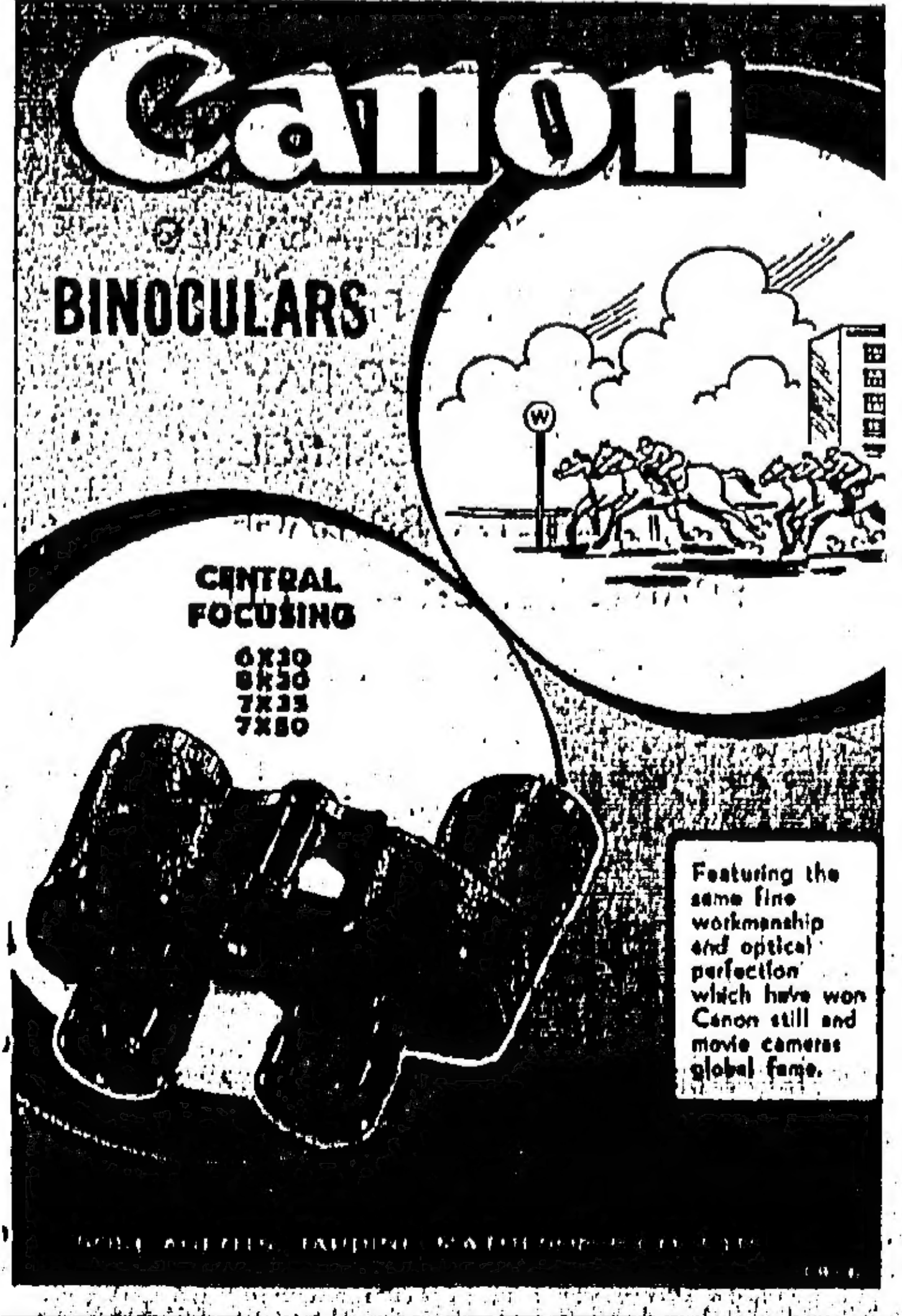
Division I
Notts Forest 3 Wolves 1

Division II
Bury 3 Sunderland 2
Walsall 3 Swanssea 3
Derby 3

Division III
Brentford 2 Coventry 1
Swindon 2 Barnsley 1

Division IV
Doncaster 2 Chester 1
Exeter 1 Southampton 1

—Reuter.



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SPURS (4-2 down) PLAY OFF SECOND LEG AGAINST GORNIK TODAY



Europe Cup spotlight

London, Sept. 20. Five teams are through to the second round of the European Cup — Europe's top soccer competition which matches national champions from all over the continent.

Teams who have battled their way into the second round are SC Feyenoord of Holland, Odense of Denmark, Nuremberg of Germany, Glasgow Rangers of Scotland and Dukla of Czechoslovakia.

They join the three teams who had first round byes — defending champions Benfica of Portugal, Besiktas of Turkey and Valkeakoski of Finland. The European champion will play the South American champion in a play-off to decide the team championship of the world.

More teams will get a second round spot this week and the match that will be of worldwide interest is that between Tottenham Hotspur of England and Gornik Zabrze of Poland today.

Dirty play?

The Polish team defeated Tottenham, winners of the English League and Cup competition last year, by 4-2 in the first leg of their match in Poland.

Tottenham left Poland with just a scratch in their ears for alleged rough play.

The Polish team once led 4-0. Then Tottenham stormed into the attack, tackled hard and finished up losing only 4-2.

Billy Nicholson, manager of Tottenham, said: "I must defend my team against these accusations of dirty play. I deny there

BRAZIL STILL LEADING IN YACHT RACE

New York, Sept. 19. Spain won the third race of the World Snipe Yachting Championship today but Brazil finished a close second to retain the overall lead in the seven-race series on Long Island Sound.

Sailing on a cloudy day with winds from the east-northeast at 12 to 13 miles per hour, Spain's Duquesa Do Arion and Luis Trela led all the way over the course of approximately five miles and were timed at one hour, three minutes and 47 seconds.

Following Brazil were the United States, Switzerland and the Bahamas, in that order. Defending champion Japan was 13th among the 18 entries.—UPI.

World Star Class event

San Diego, Sept. 19. Bill Buchanan of Seattle, Washington, won the first race in the World Star Class Yachting Championships here today. He beat the defending champion, Lowell North of San Diego, in winds that varied from seven to 13 knots. North was second.

Buchanan's Frolic was the lead boat over the starting line, closely followed by North's North Star IV. They maintained these positions for most of the 10-mile race, the first of five scheduled this week for the championship.

Bill Twist, an 18-year-old Stanford University student, finished third, beating Duward Knowles of Nassau, Bahamas, by only two feet at the finish line. Don Dever of Erie, Pennsylvania, was fifth.—AP.

Surprising performances by English athletes against Russians

London, Sept. 19. England's athletic team pulled off one of the big surprises of the season in winning six of the events of the first half of their athletic match with Russia at the White City here tonight, finishing up the evening only one point behind on a 54-53 score.

A tough struggle is promised at the stadium tomorrow in the last section of the meeting which is providing a fine close to the British athletic season.

The Russian women, however, dampened some of the enthusiasm when they lifted all six women's events at the twilight meeting and ended with a 42-21 lead on the British team.

The secret of England's success was "the fine track performances of her athletes. Home runners dominated 100 metres, 400 metres, 1,000 and 10,000 metres.

Unexpected win

In the 4x100 metres relay today a scintillating last leg from Alec Meakin brought an unexpected win for the English team.

The evening saw three United Kingdom all-comers records in the hammer, the men's high jump and the women's shot put. All were set up by the Russian visitors.

Today's results were:

MEN'S EVENTS

1. Rudyenkov (Russia) 67.41 metres (221 ft 2 in), (United Kingdom All-comers record).
2. Kondrashov (Russia) 63.73m (209 ft 1 in).
3. Payne (England), 61.03m (200 ft 7 in).
4. Brown (England) 55.41m (181 ft 0 in).

10,000 Metres

1. Hyman (England), 20 mins 0.04 secs.
2. Khuzin (Russia) 20:12.0.
3. Heatley (England), 20:42.
4. Zakhayov (Russia), 20:14.8.

4 x 100 Metres Relay

1. England (D. Jones, Carter, T. Jones and Meakin), 40.9 secs.
2. Russia (Ozolin, Prokhorov, Vinogradov, Poltoko), 40.9.

1,500 Metres

1. Simpson (England), 3 mins 49.9 secs.
2. Kauralov (Russia), 3:50.1.
3. M. Wood (England), 3:52.
4. E. Momotkov (Russia), 3:52.1.

WOMEN'S EVENTS

Long Jump

1. Sheelkanova (Russia), 637m (20 ft 11 in).
2. Shadrinova (Russia) 5.5m (18 ft 4 in).
3. Neil (England), 5.82m (19 ft 1 in).
4. Winfield (England), 5.61m (18 ft 5 in).

100 Metres

1. Iukina (Russia), 11.8 secs.
2. Smart (England), 12.0.
3. Sheelkanova (Russia), 12.0.
4. Darden (England), 12.1.

800 Metres

1. Parlyuk (Russia), 2 mins 6 secs.
2. Jordan (England), 2:8.5.
3. Smirnova (Russia), 2:8.
4. Nowell (England), 2:12.8.

Shot Put

1. T. Press (Russia), 10.44m (33 ft 1 1/2 in), (New United Kingdom All-comers record).
2. Zybina (Russia), 10.72m (35 ft 1 1/2 in).
3. Alday (England), 10.37m (34 ft 0 in).
4. Morgan (England), 12.26m (40 ft 2 1/2 in).

4 x 100 Metres Relay

1. Russia (Popova, L. Press, Sheelkanova and Zybina), 45.8 secs.
2. England (Cobb, Smart, Carter and Moore), 46.3.

Javelin

1. Sheelkanova (Russia) 58.41m (176 ft 3 in).
2. Platt (England) 52.81m (172 ft 3 1/2 in).
3. Gorchakova (Russia) 49.81m (161 ft 3 1/2 in).
4. Morgan (England) 46.46m (152 ft 1 1/2 in).—AP.

ALL-IN 'JOKE' PACKS 'EM IN

By DESMOND HACKETT

London. Les Martin and Jack Dale have each made a fortune from an investment of \$25 back in 1946, and any citizen who makes that kind of hard cash compels my keen and personal interest.

They are the kings of that muscular kidology listed as all-in wrestling. They do a \$1,250,000 business a year presenting the grunt-and-groaners from the Midlands to the South Coast, where audiences queue to observe these fantastic permutations in punishment.

They have lifted this physical farce from smoky old clubs to the carriage trade of London's Albert Hall, where only the Proms end a season of fantasy which extends from October until May. And every savage session has a full house audience of 6,500, which reduces to 1,500 when the show moves into the mme and main business.

Here was the bronzed Hercules in motion. Unfortunately the bottled sun-tan was rapidly transferred to the opposition. It is possible this discouraged the bold Doyle, because the wrestling ring saw him no more. But now the energized entertainment has reached the Albert Hall and Mr Martin and Mr Dale suffer pain only when they see the "House Full" notices so up.

No longer do they have to labour erecting rings, posting bills, and acting as chauffeurs to their beef trust.

Modern vans transport rings, lights, and chairs around the various stadia. A luxury coach conveys the muscled monarchs of the mats.

They have a printing works to deal with posters, tickets, and programmes and have a weekly mailing list to 165,000 satisfied clients.

Chaps like the Great Tojo can go home with £9,000 from one session. Dear old Tojo. This horrible Oriental is such a loving chap at heart.

He hurried back home to Honolulu last year because the poor old fellow was lovesick. Unlike our boxing chaps these agony and antics athletes can stay on the brawl for anything up to 30 years.

Sceptical I may be over this man's humanity to man but I doubt if Mr Dale or Mr Martin will wince as they read. In fact they will probably chuckle all the way to the bank.

—(London Express Service).



THE GAMBOLS by Barry Appleby

GAY'S LATE AGAIN

HA HA HA

DID YOU NOTICE THAT SHE WAS HOLDING A TRANSISTOR RADIO TO HER EAR?



GAS FOR JOY

Sports Diary

TODAY

1. Stanley (England) quarter-finals, 2nd round, 8.30 pm.

2. Division I, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

3. Division II, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

4. Division III, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

5. Division IV, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

6. Division V, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

7. Division VI, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

8. Division VII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

9. Division VIII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

10. Division IX, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

11. Division X, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

12. Division XI, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

13. Division XII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

14. Division XIII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

15. Division XIV, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

16. Division XV, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

17. Division XVI, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

18. Division XVII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

19. Division XVIII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

20. Division XIX, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

21. Division XX, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

22. Division XXI, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

23. Division XXII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

24. Division XXIII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

25. Division XXIV, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

26. Division XXV, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

27. Division XXVI, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

28. Division XXVII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

29. Division XXVIII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

30. Division XXIX, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

31. Division XXX, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

32. Division XXXI, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

33. Division XXXII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

34. Division XXXIII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

35. Division XXXIV, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

36. Division XXXV, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

37. Division XXXVI, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

38. Division XXXVII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

39. Division XXXVIII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

40. Division XXXIX, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

41. Division XL, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

42. Division XLI, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

43. Division XLII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

44. Division XLIII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

45. Division XLIV, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

46. Division XLV, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

47. Division XLVI, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

48. Division XLVII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

49. Division XLVIII, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

50. Division XLIX, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

51. Division L, 2nd round, 8.15 pm.

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SPORTS PICTORIAL



ABOVE: Far East Air Force goalkeeper Collins makes a good save in the annual Battle of Britain charity soccer match between the FEAF and the Combined Chinese at Carling Hill last Saturday. The Combined Chinese won 6-2.—China Mail photo.

BELOW: Yiu Cheuk-yiu, captain of the Combined Chinese team receiving the Battle of Britain Soccer Cup from Mrs P. L. Donkin, wife of the Air Commodore.—China Mail photo.



RIGHT: With his kilt swirling, D. H. Ross, of Motherwell and Wharfedale Police Athletic Club, pivots in the ring before hurling the 28-pound shot, Scottish-style, at the Highland Games held at Murrayfield Rugby ground, Edinburgh, Scotland, recently.—COI photo.



ABOVE: Pakistan won the annual International lawn bowls competition last Sunday when they beat Hongkong by 20-10 in the final at the Hongkong Cricket Club. Photo shows the champions and runners-up. From left they are (upper) Pakistan's H. Hussain, S. Bucks, Y. Alladin, A. M. Omar; (lower) Hongkong's Martin Wong, T. Baker, J. Chubb and F. Lau.

LEFT: The world's top discus thrower Jay Silvester is seen here making the longest throw in the history of discus—210 ft 2 1/2 ins.—in a recent track and field meeting at the Los Angeles University Stadium. The throw, however, was not recognised by the American AAU as a world record because of the uneven ground. But Silvester still has a mark of 199 ft 2 1/4 ins up for ratification as a world record.



ABOVE: The finalists in this year's Colony Ladies' Singles Hardcourt Tennis Final before their match last Monday at the Ladies' Recreation Club. Miss Tsui Yuen-yun (right) succeeded in retaining her title for the fifth year in succession by defeating challenger Miss Maile Lai by 6-4, 6-3.—China Mail photo.

LEFT: Pretty Liz Ferris, a 20-year-old medical student at the Middlesex Hospital, London, can afford to smile — she won two gold medals, for the springboard and the high-diving events, at the World Student Games held in Sofia, Bulgaria, recently.—COI photo.

MADDOCKS BY Four D. Jones



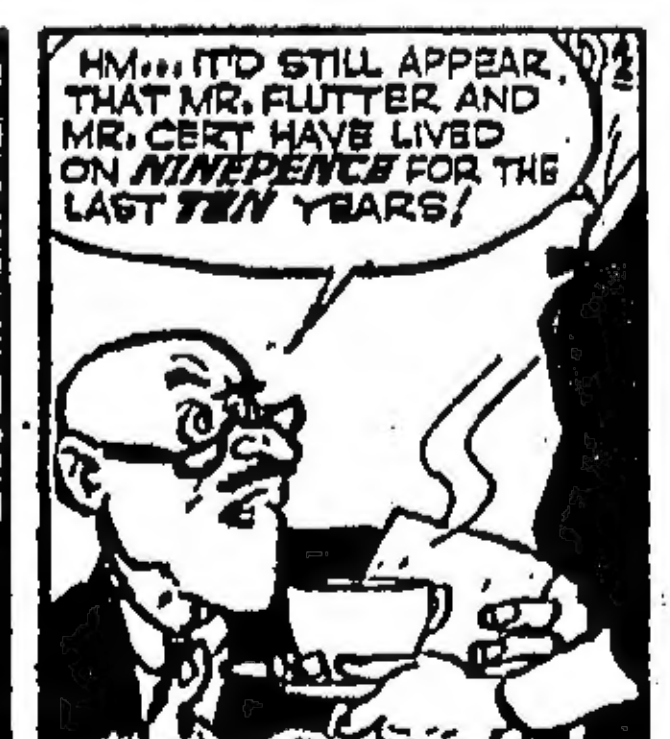
FERD'NAND

By Mik



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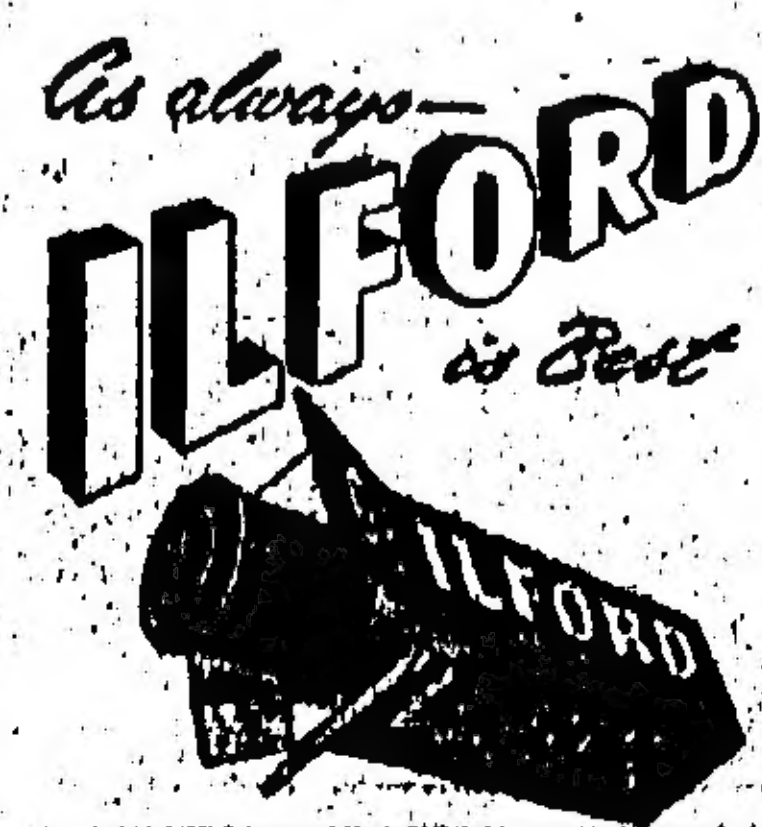


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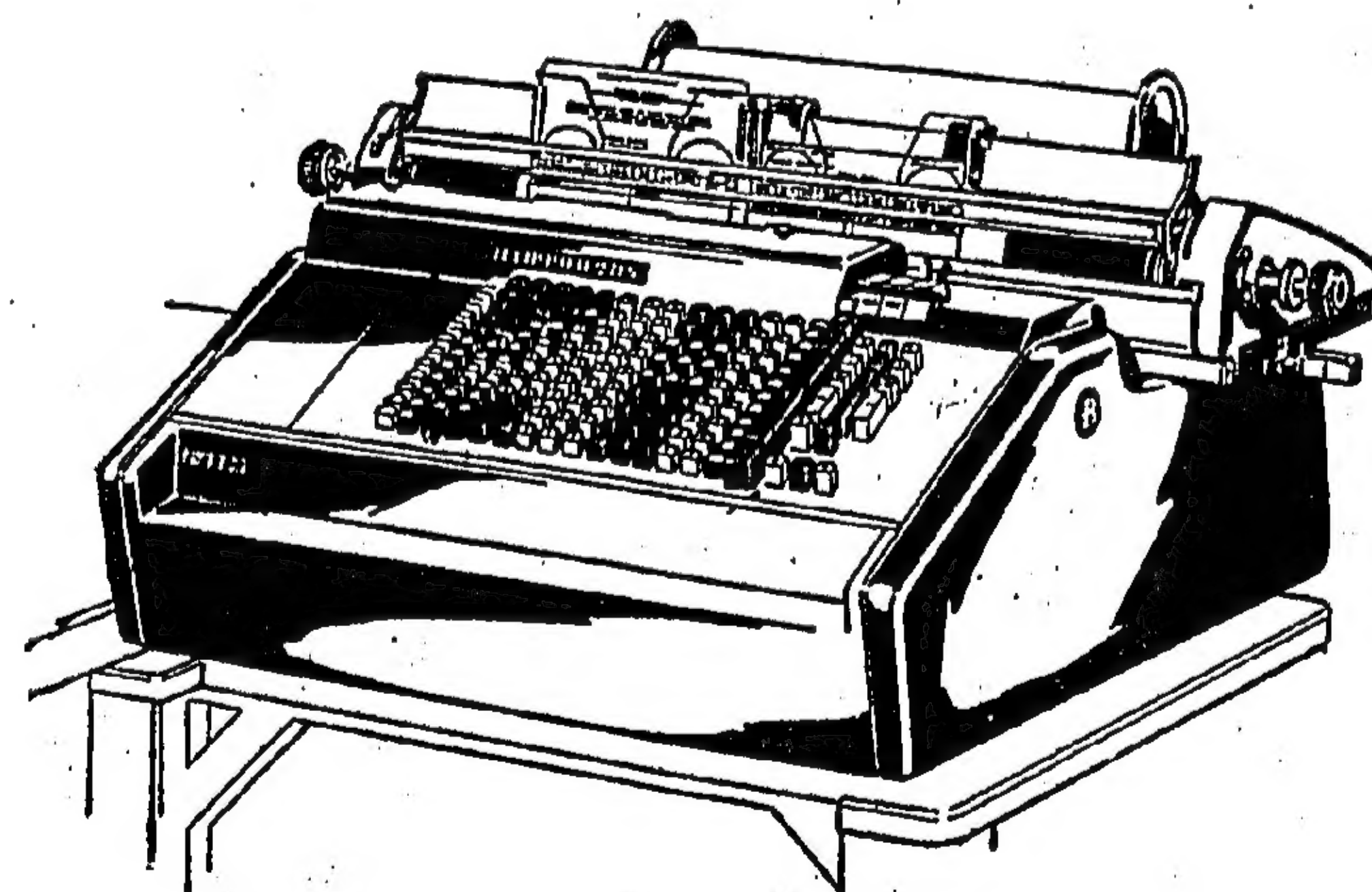


BRICK BRADFORD

By Paul Norris



THE NEW BURROUGHS F-5000 DUAL PRINTER



THE ONLY AUTOMATIC ACCOUNTING MACHINE THAT
PRINTS TWO ORIGINAL RECORDS SIMULTANEOUSLY

Burroughs new Series F-5000 now offers you accounting automation combined with two printing heads. It's the only fully automatic accounting machine designed to handle accounting jobs requiring simultaneous, original print on two records. The F-5000 can also be used to post a single record because the printing heads can be used individually. The machine is so automatic that its operation can be learned in minutes. We invite you to see a demonstration of this unique new Burroughs F-5000.



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CHINA MAIL

Page 10 WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1961.

SHEAFFER'S IMPERIAL II
Sheaffer quality features at moderate prices

LADY BLACK TO OPEN FAIR ORGANISED BY LEPERS AID GROUP

Lady Black will open the Christmas Fair organised by the Marianne Reichl Aid to Lepers' Group, to be held at the Royal Hongkong Defence Force headquarters on Saturday, December 9.

'PROOF' THAT ERIKSON FOUND AMERICA

Oslo, Sept. 19. Norwegian explorer Hjalmar Ingstad claimed today he has found "long-awaited proof" that Leif Erikson and his Vikings discovered America 500 years before Columbus.

Mr. Ingstad, 61-year-old lawyer and author, led an archaeological expedition this summer to the St. Lawrence River and Newfoundland, where—according to legend—Norwegians landed about the year 1000 AD.

There, Mr. Ingstad said, his team uncovered the foundations of seven houses dating from Erikson's time and strikingly similar to those the Vikings lived in on Greenland.

Most of the digging for traces of Norse life took place at Lanes aux Meadows, on the northernmost tip of Newfoundland. The Vikings called it "Wineland."

Mr. Ingstad said he believed Erikson's men may have reached as far south along the New England coast as Boston.

In Newfoundland, he said, the team found iron, nails, fragments of iron objects and what is probably iron slag—UPI.

Soldier upset sleeping man

Private Archibald Westley 21, of the First Royal Warwickshire Regt, Victoria Barracks, was this morning fined a total of \$150 by Mr T. L. Yang at Causeway Bay Magistracy for assaulting a Chinese man.

Westley pleaded guilty. He was also ordered to pay \$50 compensation to the injured man, Lam Kwan-pok.

Inspector Y. C. Lam said that early this morning Westley walked up to the complainant, who was sleeping on a camp bed outside 139 Gloucester-road, and turned over the bed.

About 20 minutes later, Westley returned and turned the bed over again.

When the complainant scolded him, Westley assaulted him. Westley was arrested by a Royal Navy patrolman and a police officer.

perfectionist shirt by Ship'n Shore* unmatched for basic fashion sense — with action back, two-way collar, long tails. Superb all-cotton broadcloth. Pastels, sun tones. 28 to 40.

AT

PAQUERETTE'S

perfectionist shirt by Ship'n Shore* unmatched for basic fashion sense — with action back, two-way collar, long tails. Superb all-cotton broadcloth. Pastels, sun tones. 28 to 40.

Dear sir

Successor

I wish to give my comments in your "Dear Sir" column of the China Mail as follows:

The sad news of the sudden death of UN Secretary-General, Mr. Dag Hammarskjöld is indeed deeply felt and most certainly presents a complicated situation at the United Nations at this crucial stage of world affairs.

Honest and neutral diplomats in the know of present day politics are hard to find, particularly those who may be readily accepted into the United Nations with unanimous respect from all nations.

At this very moment, to stop the confusion and growing concern at the United Nations it would be quite a soothing diplomatic move to unanimously vote in Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit to succeed the late Mr. Hammarskjöld—If she would accept this thankless post.

One need say no more of the existing universal respect and admiration for this most charming and likable personality.

This post is a very delicate one and who knows, maybe the trump card lies with this unflinching lady of distinction. I am confident that if Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit is officially nominated and in turn accepted, the present tug-of-war tension will no longer look us in the face.

It will be appreciated if these views are carried to official sources.

"PEACEMAKER AJR".

Dear sir

Rastus in Piece?

What is "para 3" mentioned in G.I.P.'s letter of yesterday? Does it refer to the "ripping of soul" or to his pal "T.P.W."? Q. RUS KATT.

Dear sir

Further to Mr. Bo'lerand's remarks in your 001 mms, may I add that I am whole heartedly in agreement with him.

What neutral nation or nations will ever hope to shape the destiny of the world, or play a leading role in the affairs of the nations?

We are faced today with a menace far more dangerous than mankind has ever faced in its entire history.

Today we are either championing Freedom and Liberty, or we renounce the ideals which have made the Free World what it is. The moment of Truth is at hand!

In this modern age, neutrality means weakness of character, and a lack of moral worth.

In plain English, "THEY'VE GOT NO GUTS!"

Dear sir

Chow Wow & How Now

In their pursuit of metaphysical abstracts your correspondents have forgotten the original point at issue: that one need not be a dipsomaniac to enjoy Brendan Behan nor hanker after homosexuality to appreciate Oscar Wilde. It follows that it does not necessarily require an angry young man to produce John Osborne's "Look Back in Anger."

Dear sir

"How Now" (18-9-1001) says that "that purveyor of strange words has himself frequently offered..." and that "...the only suitable thing he had thus far made clear in print." Which clearly shows he has not-so-far—"skipped" any of that "purveyor's" stuff.

That "How Now" takes the trouble to write in a fairly lengthy letter to criticise that "purveyor's" stuff also indicates he cannot ignore it even if he wants (or pretends) to. The really sensible way of treating it is to ignore it completely.

N. T. CHOW.

Three fined for entering URBAN COUNCIL MAKES CITY HALL REGULATIONS

A father and his two daughters were fined by Mr J. T. Williams at Central Magistracy this morning for entering the Colony without permits.

The 55-year-old man, Au Chun, was fined \$200, and his daughter, 22-year-old Au Yuk-bing and 18-year-old Au Fung-ming, were fined \$50 each.

The trio, whose address was given as 41 Fa Yuen-street, ground floor, Kowloon, Chai, pleaded guilty. They said that they had come here because of "hardship."

Inspector G. D. Carter said the defendants went to the Registration of Persons Office in Causeway Bay to apply for Hongkong identity cards at noon yesterday.

The father said he had come here last Saturday from Macao and the girls from Canton on the same day by sea.

They said they had no money to produce passports or any travel documents and admitted to police that they had no permission to enter the Colony.

BUSINESS TRIP

Mr Alfred Hale, manager of the Hoher Trading and Steamship Co. (1957) Ltd., will leave today by PAA for Tokyo on the way to New York for business consultations with the head office of Lehndtsen.

From New York, Mr Hale will be going to Europe for a vacation. He expects to be away for about three months.

During his absence, Mr H. D. Guzman, who has recently returned from Japan, will be acting manager.

Panzer officer upset town with stunt

A Panzer officer who stretched Anglo-German relations almost to breaking point in Pembroke has been severely reprimanded by his commanding officer. In a 20-minute film scene, the officer lined up four young German soldiers, cops in hand, to pose before the town's war memorial.

The stunt was staged for a German television company in Britain to project in Germany the welcome given to the Panzers. The scene was shot over and over again.

And local people who had generously welcomed the Panzers, watched disbelievingly as the camera whirled. It was too much.

From a garage across the road Miss Barbara Gwyther saw the whole stunt.

"It was thoroughly disgusting," she said. "It made me feel sick inside. I do not mind the Germans coming here, but the sight of this false reverence shocked me."

On the war memorial beneath the castle walls there are 107 names of men who died in two wars.

Officials of the German Embassy heard of the stunt and at once began an investigation. The Commanding Officer, Colonel Karl von Kleist severely reprimanded the officer, Lieutenant Kinus Neumann, for his willing co-operation in the scene.

He was told that his action was in bad taste and could have wrecked the Panzer experiment in Pembroke.

And he apologised privately to British officers and told them it should never have happened.

DISRESPECT
Councillor Ernest Morgan said: "It was an act of disrespect to our war dead and I view it most seriously."

But the Panzer parade in Pembroke is nearly ended. For a week the young soldiers in their blue uniforms have been part of a summer side-show for teenagers and holidaymakers—by order. The exercise in public relations has been a great success—and they are content.

In the words of their C. O. they must get down to the real thing—learning tank warfare at Castle Martin range.

"After all," he said, "that is why we came."

And to underline his words the first convoy of German tanks ever to career along British roads—six M48s—passed through Pembroke Dock on their way to Castle Martin.

Special meeting held URBAN COUNCIL MAKES CITY HALL REGULATIONS

Thirteen City Hall regulations were made by the Urban Council at a special meeting held this morning.

The regulations, made under section 4 of the City Hall Ordinance, include the opening and closing of the City Hall; applications for exclusive use of the facilities provided in the City Hall; the penalty for obstruction of City Hall staff; and the introduction of animals into the City Hall.

The regulations were moved by the Chairman of the Urban Council the Hon. K. S. Kinghorn, and seconded by the Deputy Director of Medical and Health Services, Dr P. H. Teng.

Mr Brook Bernacchi, in supporting the motion, said that he would suggest that the charges for use of the concert hall be made available to the public as soon as possible.

"Many entertainers who want to make use of the hall, are baffled why the charges have not been made available to them although the City Hall is due to be opened to the public in about six months," Mr Bernacchi said.

Salesman stole glassware from Lane, Crawford

A young salesman was put on probation for 12 months by Mr J. T. Williams at Central Magistracy this morning for stealing a quantity of glassware and a porcelain plate worth \$102.50 from Lane, Crawford Ltd.

The 24-year-old man, Tse Kwok-lam, of 180 Nam Cheong-street, second floor, Shamshui, had pleaded guilty at a hearing last week, and had been remanded until today for a probation officer's report.

Referring to the probation officer's report, Mr Williams told Tse that it was in his favour and that he had decided to give him a chance by placing him on probation.

Tse, who earned a salary of \$200 a month at Lane, Crawford Ltd, stole two parcels of glassware by issuing two bills through the delivery department to send the goods to an address in Yu Chau-street, Shamshui.

U.S. icebreaker sails for the Antarctic

Boston, Sept. 19. The rugged U.S. Coast Guard cutter Eastwind sailed today for the Antarctic, vanguard of a group of U.S. Navy and Coast Guard icebreakers to operate at the bottom of the world again this year.

The Eastwind, under command of Captain Joseph W. Nash Jr., of Freeport, Maine, left a month earlier than usual for the operation deep freeze project to smash a clearwater path in the McMurdo sound area. The foundation for a huge nuclear reactor has been constructed there and cargo ships will bring in reactor parts.

If the Eastwind and other icebreakers are successful, the reactor is expected to be completed during the coming summer season in Antarctica. —AP.

5 men appear on drug charges

Five men appeared before Mr P. F. X. Leonard at South Kowloon Magistracy this morning on charges of possessing heroin and barbitone.

The men are: Kwan Tak-hang, 48, of 28A Ngan Hon-street, third floor, But Siu-chuen, 54 of KIL 1208 Canton-road, ground floor, But Chung, 38, of the same address as the second defendant; But Sun, 42, of 28A Ngan Hon-street, third floor, and But Kai-ming, 38, living in the basement of 39 Wellington-street.

The first defendant is additionally charged with permitting storage of dangerous drugs in his home.

No plea was taken. Inspector A. Low asked the Magistrate to remand the defendants for three days in police custody for further enquiries.

This was granted.

2,397 born, 353 die during week

Births registered in the Colony during the week ending on September 9 totalled 2,397. Government health figures show.

Of these births 740 were in Hongkong, 1,208 in Kowloon and 443 in the New Territories.

Deaths from all causes totalled 353.

In the same period, 46 persons died of infectious diseases as compared with 30 in the preceding week. Of these deaths, 42 were from tuberculosis.

Some 200 fresh cases of tuberculosis were notified, bringing to 8,418 the total tuberculosis cases reported since the beginning of the year.

Journalist leaves for W. Europe

Mr Kayser Sung, Deputy Editor of the Far Eastern Economic Review left Hongkong yesterday on a six-week tour of Western Europe.

He will attend the International Automobile Show at Frankfurt, Germany, and will enquire into the textile importing situation in various European countries, including the UK and France. He will also collect material on KLM activities in the Far East.

From the Files

25 years AGO

September 1936

A JAPANESE, allegedly caught in the act of taking prohibited photographs, was detained by the Hongkong Police on Friday last, at the Institute of Engineers and Shipbuilders.

It appears that the Japanese walked into the Institute premises about 10 am on Friday when the place was deserted except for a few Chinese employees. He went to the verandah and there commenced to take photographs of the harbour. He had not been there long when Mr A. Harper, a member of the Institute, entered the room and saw him. Mr Harper immediately telephoned the Police.

After questioning at Police headquarters, the man was released. It appears that he was a local photographer taking a few pictures in the course of his business, and when the films were developed they were found to be views of an ordinary nature. The man's camera was not confiscated.

POP by Gai

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